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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1959

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CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

When the preliminary estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared some two months ago, there was considerable evidence that the slight down-trend in economic activity had been arrested during the course of the year and a wide variety of economic indicators showed renewed strength in the fourth quarter. The sources of this strength were a sharp rise in consumer expenditure, an advance in exports and a modest accumulation of business inventories. This accumulation was in contrast to the heavy liquidation that had been operating to depress production in the first half of the year. However, about one-fifth of the rise in final demand in the fourth quarter was met by an up-turn in imports. Seasonally adjusted Non-farm Gross National Product was estimated to have risen nearly 2 per cent in the fourth quarter.

When this estimate was prepared, some important and sensitive components were measured on the basis of incomplete data. There is, in addition, a stream of economic statistics on trends in the opening months of 1959, although these statistics are scattered and uneven as to timing and do not fit into any comprehensive framework. It is the purpose of this article to set forth the evidence now available which permit a re-appraisal of the indications of recovery apparent earlier.

Corporate Profits

When the preliminary annual estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared, the estimate of the corporate profits component for the fourth quarter was based on incomplete returns from the corporate profits sample survey. Now that more information is available, it appears that the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted, was well in excess of what the preliminary data indicated. Corporate profits before taxes and including dividends paid abroad were then estimated to have risen 5 per cent. A preliminary appraisal of the more complete data now available suggests that the fourth quarter increase was of the order of 20 per cent, the largest quarterly increase since the third quarter of 1950.

Corporate profits are a sensitive indicator of the changing tempo of economic activity. The quarter-to-quarter downward trend was virtually arrested in the second quarter of 1958 and reversed in the third quarter. Thus the additional information on corporate profits for the fourth quarter is confirmatory evidence of the gathering strength of recovery in the closing months of the year.

The fourth quarter gains in corporate profits were widespread by industry and in general substantial in size in those industries where corporate profits had been most adversely affected by the recession. Among the goods-producing industries, the most pronounced increases occurred in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and in the wood, paper, printing and publishing, the petroleum and coal products, and the iron and steel divisions of manufacturing. Smaller increases were recorded in textiles and non-metallic minerals. In other goods-producing industries corporate profits showed very little change.

In the service-producing industries, for the most part, the upward trend of profits was not interrupted by the recession. In the fourth quarter, the largest gains occurred in transportation, communication and storage, and in wholesale trade. In finance, insurance, insurance and real estate, corporate profits made a significant advance, after having remained level in the two middle quarters of the year.

External Trade

Commodity imports began to decline in the first quarter of 1957 and continued to fall from quarter to quarter until the closing quarter of 1958, on a seasonally adjusted basis. This trend was related to the drop in investment in machinery and equipment and the drawing down of business inventories. The fourth quarter pick-up in imports was substantial, amounting to 10 per cent when seasonal factors are taken into account. Part of this rise may be associated with a strike-induced curtailment of domestic production of iron and steel.

Preliminary data for 1959 indicate a pronounced slackening in the previous quarter's rapid rate of increase, the increase in commodity imports on a seasonally adjusted basis being 2 per cent. Commodity detail is as yet too incomplete to indicate the composition of imports thus far in the year.

While commodity exports in the full year 1958 were virtually the same as in 1957, in the fourth quarter of 1958 they had shown considerable strength, being up about 4 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. In the first quarter of 1959 exports were lower by 3 per cent, although the March figures were substantially higher than those of the two preceding months.

When the first three months of 1959 are compared with the first three months of 1958, commodity

imports are higher by nearly 3 per cent and commodity exports lower to a somewhat greater extent, thus bringing about a pronounced widening of the deficit on commodity trade.

The Index of Industrial Production

The index of industrial production, which had reached its recessionary low of 148.6, seasonally adjusted, in December of 1957, made a modest recovery in the early months of 1958, receded again in the summer, and did not resume its upward course until the closing months of the year. By December of 1958 it stood at 155.1, still 3 per cent below its peak of 159.6 reached in March of 1957.

The promise of recovery apparent in the closing months of 1958 was confirmed in subsequent movements of the index, which stood at 160.9 in February, 2 per cent higher than in January and nearly 1 per cent above its previous peak. The rise in February, the sixth successive increase, brings the index about 7 per cent above its August 1958 level. This compares with an increase of 9.5 per cent in the U.S. index of industrial production between April and October of 1958. Industrial production had fallen more sharply in the United States than in Canada.

The three main components of the index all showed gains in January and February, the most pronounced rise being in mining. Some part of the recent strength in industrial production is undoubtedly attributable to the settlement of industrial disputes, but there appears to be underlying improvement in a large number of industries, particularly in February. For example, production of transportation equipment was favourably affected by the higher level of operations in the automotive industry and new ordering in railway rolling stock and shipbuilding.

Employment

The latest statistics indicate a firming in the employment situation. The Labour Force Survey is now available for the week ending March 21st. For the first two months of this year this survey has shown substantial gains over the period a year ago, which were maintained but not increased in March. The seasonally adjusted estimate of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector in the first quarter of 1959 was nearly 2 per cent higher than in the closing quarter of 1958.

The number of persons without jobs and seeking work, which usually increases between February and March, declined this year; at 525,000 it was 12,000 less than in February, and 72,000 less than a year

ago. Further evidence of greater firmness in the labour market is the fact that the number of persons on temporary lay-off and on short time were both substantially lower than a year earlier. As a percentage of the labour force, the number without jobs and seeking work, seasonally adjusted, has declined in each successive month from its peak of 7.9 per cent in October of 1958 to 5.5 per cent in March of this year. The decline in March was partly attributable to a drop in the labour force which normally increases at this stage of the year.

Labour Income

Labour income was at its recessionary low in January of 1958. The upward trend, briefly interrupted during the summer months, was resumed in the closing months of the year when labour income rose at an accelerated rate. By January of this year labour income was 6.5 per cent higher than a year earlier and more than 4 per cent above its previous peak in August of 1957. The rate of increase slackened perceptibly in February and labour income in manufacturing fell a little on a seasonally adjusted basis. This development was associated with large-scale lay-offs in aircraft and related industries.

Retail Trade

In the fourth quarter of 1958 consumer expenditure rose 3 per cent, seasonally adjusted, the largest quarterly advance since 1952. The goods portion of the total rose somewhat more, an important factor in this increase being the rise in purchases of passenger cars. In the same period, retail sales, which are roughly indicative of the trend of consumer purchases of goods, rose nearly 5 per cent. It is therefore interesting to examine subsequent trends in retail sales for the light they may throw on consumer behaviour in the opening months of 1959.

The seasonally adjusted monthly retail trade series is highly irregular, as is apparent in the chart on Page viii¹. The series, now available for the first two months of 1959, moved up sharply in January and down slightly in February, but the average is 4.5 per cent above that of the fourth quarter of 1958.

¹ A large part of this irregularity reflects the inadequacies of the present shopping day adjustment, i.e., no account is taken of the fact that all days are not equally important for shopping purposes. This applies in particular to sales of grocery and combination stores. A shopping day adjustment to the retail trade series is in the course of preparation, and the series, so adjusted, will be released within a few months.

Sales of new passenger cars were higher in the first two months of 1959, when they were nearly 8 per cent above the average for the last quarter of 1958. This increase follows a substantially larger increase between the third and fourth quarters of 1958. Department store and clothing sales were moderately above the fourth quarter rate.

Turning to trades unrelated or not closely related to consumer spending, sales of commercial vehicles and of lumber and building materials and hardware in the first two months of 1959 advanced well beyond fourth quarter 1958 rates.

Other Economic Indicators

The relationship between shipments, stocks and orders in manufacturing industries that have developed in recent months are favourable to the further expansion of production. Shipments and new orders have risen and the ratio of stocks to shipments has fallen, a situation which encourages the building up of stocks to support the current and prospective volume of business.

Manufacturers' shipments in the first two months of 1959 were up 5 per cent over the same period a year ago. From January to February, when shipments usually decline, they rose by 2 per cent. In the first two months' comparison of this year with last, using the economic use classification, most of the ten industry groups showed increases, ranging from 21 per cent in motor vehicles and related industries down to 1 per cent in industries producing largely for export. Shipments declined in heavy transportation and equipment, other construction goods and other capital goods.

The value of inventories owned by manufacturers at the end of February was higher than a month earlier, as is usual at this period of the year, but the increase was less than 1 per cent, compared with increases of more than 2 per cent in 1956 and 1957. Inventories at the end of February were more than 2 per cent lower than a year earlier. The year-over-year difference has been narrowing since last October when inventories were more than 7 per cent lower than in the same period a year earlier.

The consequence of these developments is that the ratio of stocks to shipments in both January and

February was lower than a year earlier and lower than in most years for which this series is available.

New orders in February were 6 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier. But for a large cancellation in the aircraft industry, new orders (which are measured net of cancellations) would have been higher in February than in January. The same is true of unfilled orders.

Turning to consider the trend of freight car loadings, the seasonally adjusted figures for the end of March show a 3 per cent increase over February.

The goods handling industries, like the goods producing industries, were adversely affected by the recession. For 1958 as a whole freight car loadings were down 7 per cent from 1957. In the first three months of 1959 they were at virtually the same level as in the same period a year ago, this unchanged total being the outcome of a much reduced volume of such important commodities as coal, non-ferrous ores and concentrates, pulpwood and livestock and a sharply increased volume of iron ore, gypsum and automobiles and trucks.

Conclusion

To recapitulate, the magnitude of the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter of 1958 suggests that the forces of recovery were then stronger than seemed apparent two months ago. The accelerated rise in industrial production, the more favourable stocks, shipments and orders relationships in manufacturing industries, the continuing broad advance in retail sales, the improvement in the employment situation and the strength of labour income all confirm that recovery was sustained in the opening months of 1959. Indeed, there is much evidence to suggest that recently the pace of recovery has quickened. At the same time, recovery thus far this year lacks support from the side of external trade, with exports down in the first quarter and some part of the rise in domestic demand being met by a further expansion of imports. However, the latest indicators show continuing expansion in economic activity in the United States, thus helping to establish an international setting favourable to further expansion in Canada.

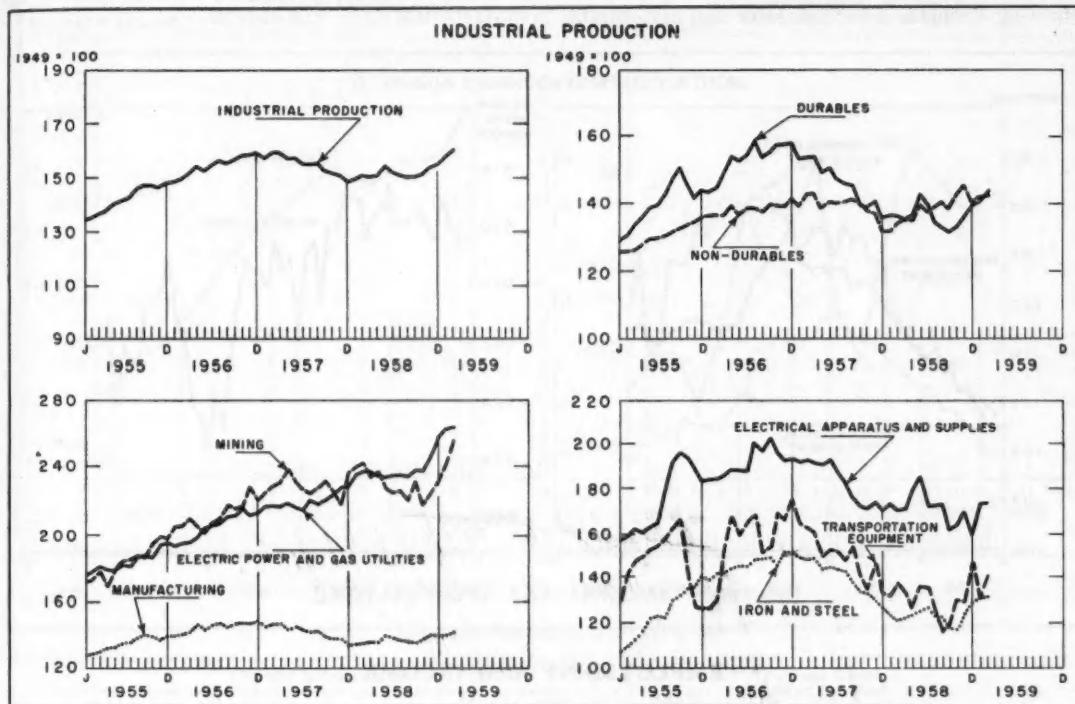
1957
1958
1957

1955

1956

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In February, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production, after 6 consecutive monthly gains, has passed its previous peak of March, 1957 and now stands 7.1 per cent above its August, 1958 low. Manufacturing production rose with both durable and non-durable up. Mining exhibited considerable strength owing to the substantial increase in metals output. The index of electricity and gas continued to rise.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production				Electricity and Gas
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾			Total	Durables	Non- durables		
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100				
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4	
1957 M			150.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0	
A	31,324	30,420	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1	
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7	
J			155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.0	
J			155.1	224.3	142.0	145.6	140.6	221.3	
A	31,628	30,530	155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1	
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4	
O			151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6	
N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	226.4	
D	31,424	30,544	148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	226.3	
J			149.9	239.4	134.2	136.6	132.1	234.9	
F			151.2	242.0	135.2	136.3	134.2	237.3	
M			150.6	233.5	135.6	135.7	135.5	237.3	
A	32,172	30,864	151.0	237.0	135.8	136.5	135.3	234.1	
M			154.4	227.8	141.0	142.4	139.7	233.3	
J			152.3	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0	234.3	
J			151.4	225.9	137.5	134.7	130.9	235.0	
A	32,372	31,088	150.2	220.9	136.8	132.5	140.4	234.1	
S			150.5	231.6	135.6	131.7	138.9	236.0	
O			151.4	218.5	138.3 ²	133.1	142.7 ²	237.6	
N			154.7 ²	223.5	141.2 ²	135.8	145.7 ²	244.3	
D	32,696	31,612	155.1	250.2	140.1	139.8 ²	140.3 ²	246.5 ²	
J			157.8 ²	243.1 ²	141.4 ²	141.0 ²	141.7	251.7 ²	
F			160.9	256.4	143.4	143.7	143.2	259.6	

Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 8 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

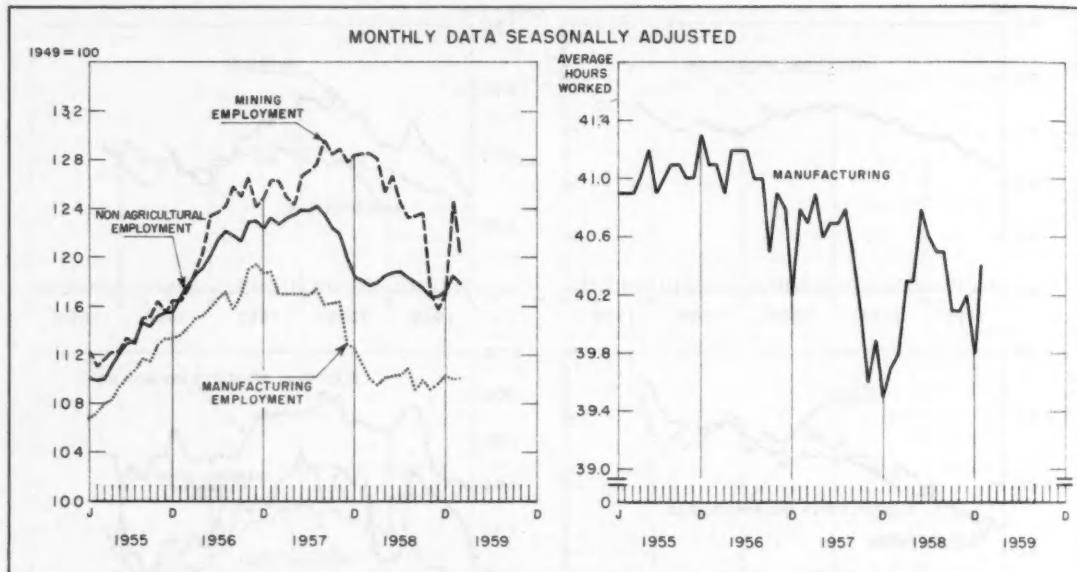
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net incomes of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

Over the last few months seasonally adjusted industrial composite employment showed little change. Manufacturing employment fell off reflecting a decline in durable employment. Construction increased while mining employment continues at a relatively low absolute level after recovering from the strike of the fourth quarter. The seasonally adjusted average hours worked per week in January moved up reflecting strength in both durable and non-durable manufacturing.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

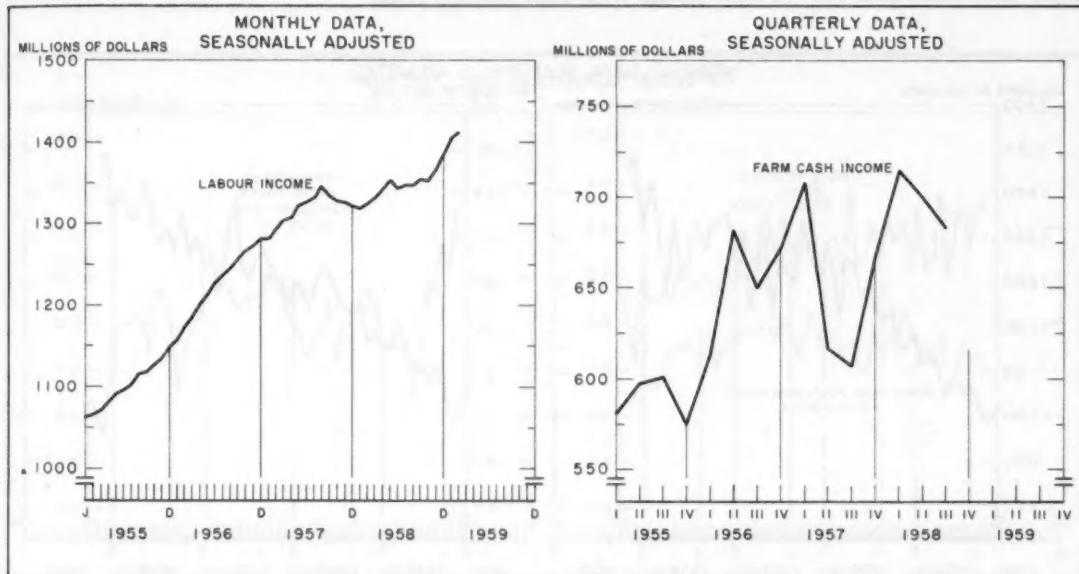
Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
	Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural Thousands
1949=100							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003
1956 S	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0	5,011
O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,045
N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,110
D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9	5,112
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0	5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1	5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5	5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4	5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1	5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	5,440
1959 J	118.4 ²	110.6	114.8	106.5	124.2 ²	124.6	5,491
F	117.8	109.0	111.8	106.1	125.6	120.5	5,519
M							5,489

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted labour income rose in February. The increase was spread over the majority of categories.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force							Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				
Persons with Jobs			Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁵⁾	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽⁶⁾	Non-agricultural	Non-agricultural	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100				Million dollars	
Thousands		1956 = 100		1956 = 100		1956 = 100					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648
1956 A	4,840	416	4,320	106	3.1	101 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
S	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	102 ^r	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	99 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
N	4,932	416	4,418	92	2.8	95 ^r	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
D	4,034		4,418	100	3.1	100 ^r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	117	3.4	112 ^r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
F	4,960	430	4,446	115	3.5	114 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
M	4,977		4,456	121	3.7	115 ^r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
A	4,981		4,449	127	3.9	120 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
M	5,017	448	4,468	122	3.8	123 ^r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
J	5,031		4,477	143	4.0	128 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
J	5,031		4,476	150	4.5	136 ^r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
A	5,027	435	4,471	169	4.8	139 ^r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
S	5,038		4,477	171	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
O	5,022		4,472	171	5.3	156 ^r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
N	4,997	447	4,444	198	5.9	164 ^r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	182 ^r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
1958 J	4,968		4,427	216	6.0	181 ^r	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
F	4,966	425	4,431	213	6.2	182 ^r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
M	4,971		4,443	224	6.5	182 ^r	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
A	5,006		4,483	225	6.6	199 ^r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
M	5,016	450	4,502	226	6.8	198 ^r	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
J	5,000		4,487	248	7.2	230 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
J	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	181 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	177 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
S	5,019		4,483	220	6.6	182 ^r	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
O	5,009		4,479	241	7.9	185 ^r	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
N	5,030		4,496	234	7.0	173 ^r	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367	
D	5,027		4,492	234	6.9	178 ^r	39.6 ^r	39.9 ^r	39.3 ^r	1,388	
1959 J	5,091		4,544	219	6.1	172 ^r	40.4	40.6	40.2	1,404	
F	5,129		4,582	204 ^r	5.7	168					
M	5,122		4,574	196	5.5						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted
⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.
in this series.

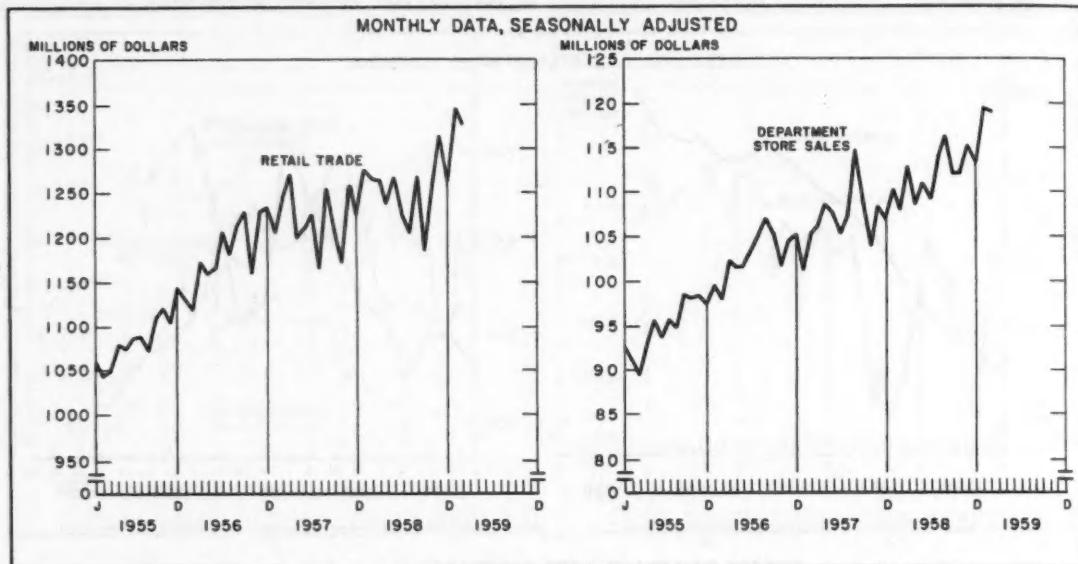
(2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

(4) Employment indexes and
(5) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

(3) Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade remained at a high level in February. Although some of the retail outlets were lower than in January, the majority remained at a high absolute level. Seasonally adjusted department store sales showed little change from their January high.



RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

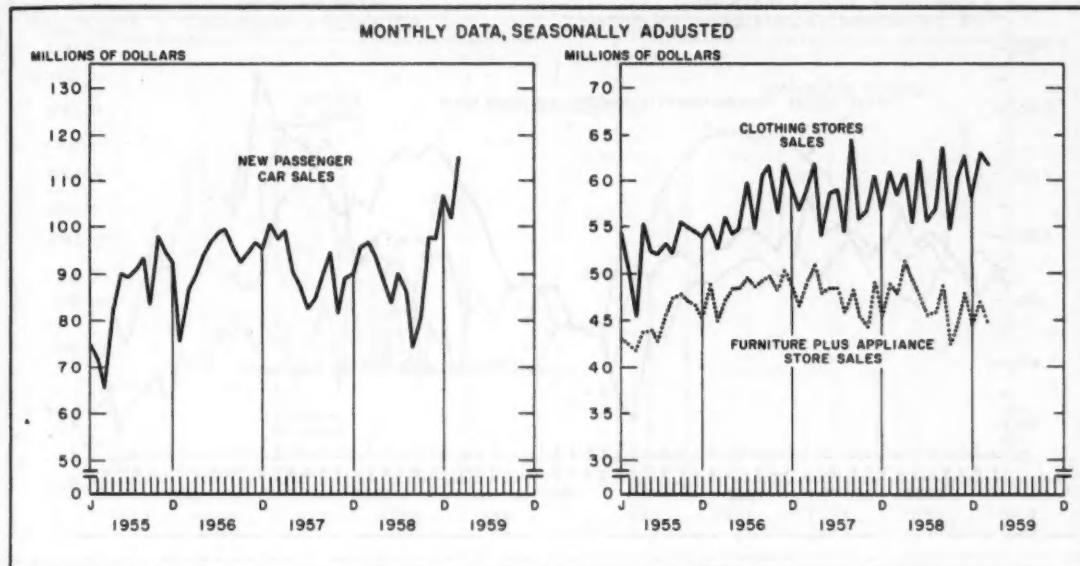
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.5	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.0	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	190.4	94.3	23.2
O	1,173.0	220.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,269.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales climbed rapidly in February. Clothing stores fell marginally while furniture and appliance stores continued to move irregularly.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

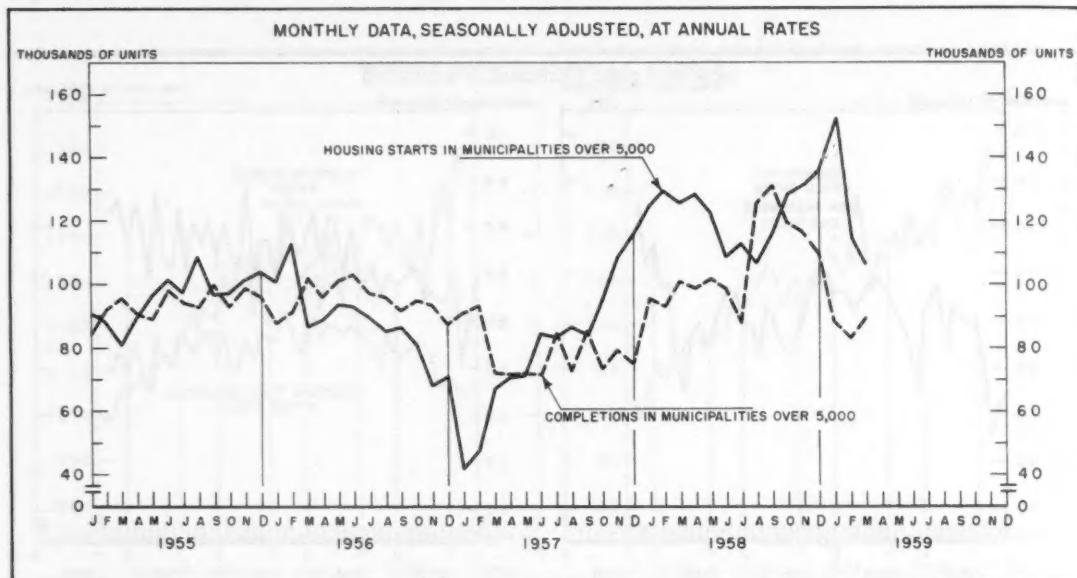
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
A	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
S	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
O	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
N	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
D	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
J	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
F	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
M	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
A	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
M	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	70.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In March, seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over fell off but at a much lesser rate than in the previous month. Completions firmed.



CONSTRUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

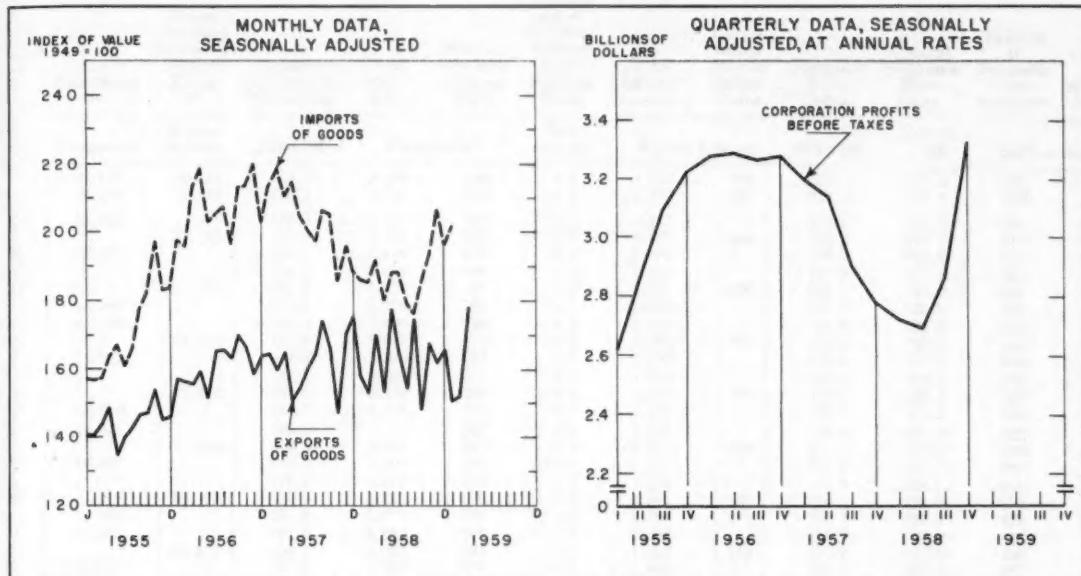
	New Residential Construction in Canada* ⁽¹⁾				Value of Building Permits		
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial ⁽²⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽²⁾	Residential ⁽²⁾
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions			
Thousands							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302
1956 A	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177
S			56.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406
O	106.2	138.8	51.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466
1957 J	86.7	122.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705
A	116.7	116.0	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359
M			74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644
J			84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576
J	122.5	116.8	83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167
A			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442
S			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296
O	145.5	115.2	95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279
N			108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539
D			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955
1958 J	172.6	131.0	124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043
F			129.3	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242
M			125.9	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197
A	161.0	143.8	128.3	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465
M			122.3	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345
J			108.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159
J	155.7	154.7	112.6	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947
A			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458
S			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,301	113,311
O	178.2	152.2	128.0	119.3	13,910	34,046	115,014
N			131.2	116.6	12,804	38,818	117,817
D			135.9	109.8	13,910	46,274	125,683
1959 J			152.2	88.4 ⁽³⁾	13,790	50,388	125,977
F			115.0 ⁽³⁾	83.1 ⁽³⁾			39,230
M			106.3	89.5			

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports rose sharply in March. All nine major categories showed gains with wood, agriculture and non-ferrous metals leading the trend. Imports maintained a high level in January. Corporation profits climbed sharply.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949=100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
	Million Dollars						Thousand Cars	
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1958 A	20,428	1,810	3,268	163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
O	20,948	1,860	3,272	166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
N				158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957 J	20,868	1,896	3,200	164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
F				160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
A	21,104	1,902	3,140	150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
M				154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
J	21,620	1,912	2,900	164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
A				174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
O	21,348	1,916	2,780	147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
N				170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958 J	22,088	1,946	2,724	158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F				153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A	22,944	1,929	2,602	153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
M				177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J	22,984	1,914	2,868	154.6	179.5	300.6	42.1	253.4
A				174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O	23,220		3,332	167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
N				162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959 J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
F				152.3		307.6	35.9	251.0
M				178.2		317.9	37.0	258.4

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2)End of quarter.

(3)Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

APRIL

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Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (¹)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (²)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars				
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	390	475
1957	16,589	31,406	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1957 J	16,344	31,248	150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	864	120.3	229.2	396	459
F			157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420		158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
A			154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
M	16,589	31,324	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	864	121.1	228.0	438	554
J			162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
J	16,650	31,628	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	797	121.9	228.2	438	479
A			155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
S	16,745		157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
O			156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
N	16,860	31,424	156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	680	123.3	224.1	427	451
D			142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958 J	16,887	31,406	143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	552	123.4	227.0 ^r	382	399
F			149.2	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.8 ^r	319	364
M	16,948		149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.3 ^r	368	427
A			147.7	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1 ^r	370	449
M	16,948	32,172	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	747	125.1	228.3 ^r	476	485
J	17,048		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6 ^r	420	446
J	17,085	32,372	149.3	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.3 ^r	413	432
A			150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386	789	125.2	227.0 ^r	408	389
S	17,154		155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.4 ^r	387	422
O			155.5	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2 ^r	445	498
N	32,696		159.3	5,773	361	5.9	1,387 ^r	816	126.3	228.8 ^r	397	456
D			149.0	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3 ^r	441	425
1959 J	17,284		150.7 ^r	5,538	538	8.9	1,350		126.1	229.7	344	
F			159.5	5,547	537	8.8		125.7	230.8	317		
Primary Industries												
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ^(a)	Total Net Production	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments ^(b)	Value of Inven- tories ^{(b)(c)}	Value of New Orders Received During Month ^(a)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
					Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
Million dollars	Thousand cords ^(d)	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.								
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
	647.97	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	183.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61		40.4
1957 J	1,164	103.3	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5	4,016.3	1,862.1	115.1	1.58		40.9
F	848	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58		40.9
M	904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59		41.1
A	583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60		40.6
M	621.72	145.2	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J	1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61		40.6
J	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60		40.5
A	654.73	1,225	333.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60		40.6
S	1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.0	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61		40.7
O	1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63		40.3
N	740.54	122.8	69.4	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64		40.6
D	1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66		37.2
1958 J	732	61.8	223.5	8,564	126.8	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64		39.9
F	614.91	733	63.0 ^r	7,796	132.6	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65		40.0
M	606	58.7	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66		40.4
A	318	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66		40.4
M	684.04	822	225.7	7,968	141.4	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67		40.7
J	1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67		40.5
J	1,134	317.0	7,666	135.1	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66			40.3
A	1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64		40.6
S	1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64		40.7
O	1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.9 ^r	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65		40.8
N	1,515	182.0	224.7 ^r	8,464	145.6 ^r	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67		40.9
D	1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	132.9	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1 ^r	106.8 ^r	1.71		37.3 ^r
1959 J	871	73.2	230.4 ^r	8,772	133.0 ^r	1,691.0 ^r	3,964.0 ^r	1,763.3 ^r	107.5	1.70		40.6
F	68.2	248.3	8,099	140.9	1,729.1	3,992.4	1,655.8					

^(a)Annual estimates are as of June 1. ^(b)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ^(c)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. ^(d)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ^(e)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. ^(f)As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ^(g)Average of weekly rates. ^(h)Middle of month. ⁽ⁱ⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ^(j)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ^(k)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Invest- ment in New Private Construction (⁽¹⁾)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (⁽²⁾)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service Index of Employ- ment Service Industries		
				Trans- portation		Trade		Index of Em- ployment		Total Currency Finance and Real Estate		Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres		
				Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949 = 100		Million dollars	1935-39 = 100		1949 = 100	
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2,90	3,60	125.1	1957	
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9	1958	
J	4,400	1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.9	1959	
F	1,773	9,972	9,966.7	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1	1956		
M	3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7	1957		
A	6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9	1958		
M	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1	1959		
J	10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3	1956		
J	9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8	1957		
A	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8	1958		
S	8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3	1959		
O	9,294	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7	1956		
N	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4	1957	
D	7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5	1958		
J	3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3	1959		
F	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5	1956		
M	6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5	1957		
A	11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6	1958		
M	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4	1959		
J	12,923	12,894	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3	1956		
J	12,837	12,877	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7	1957		
A	11,635	12,688	1,570	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0	1958		
S	11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1	1959		
O	12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6	1956		
N	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3	1957		
D	8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8	1958		
J	4,862	9,226	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.1	1959		
F	8,298	1,084.7	1,084.7	151.3	12,746	5,378	17,182	269.9	3.70	..	131.1	1956		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Population (⁽¹⁾)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (⁽²⁾)		Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices (⁽³⁾)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (⁽⁴⁾)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (⁽⁵⁾)		
	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed												
	Thousand persons	1954 = 100	£ Million	January 31 1954 = 100	January 17 1956 = 100	1954 = 100	£ Million	1954 = 100	1956 = 100	1954 = 100	£ Million	1956 = 100	1957	
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.4 ^r	274.2 ^r	336.8 ^r	347	812	1957	
1958	51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.2	264.3	312.5	351	1,096	1958	
J	23,121	390	106	3,231 ^r	107	104.4	110.0 ^r	276.4	351.3	337	744	767	1957	
F	23,110	368	108		107	104.3	110.1 ^r							
M	23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4 ^r							
A	23,177	329	107	3,507 ^r	108	104.5	110.2 ^r	280.6	341.8	355	833	828	1958	
M	23,221	285	108		111	104.6	110.1 ^r							
J	51,456	23,245	250	3,613 ^r	111	105.7	110.4 ^r	262.9	330.2	345	846	850	1959	
J	23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2 ^r							
A	23,336	266	108	3,823 ^r	111	106.4	109.9 ^r	277.0	324.2	350	781	747	1956	
S	23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6 ^r							
O	23,325	296	106	3,714 ^r	112	107.1	110.8 ^r	221.1 ^r	294.5 ^r	353	1,041	1,065	1957	
N	23,287	330	108		113	107.7	110.8 ^r							
D	23,128	380	106	4,024 ^r	112	108.2	111.1 ^r	237.2 ^r	309.2 ^r	359	1,101	1,134	1958	
J	23,087	414	105		114	108.5	111.1 ^r							
F	23,048	429	108	4,024 ^r	113	107.6	110.8 ^r	262.7 ^r	325.4 ^r	335	907	928	1959	
M	23,022	430	108		113	108.4	111.0 ^r							
A	23,052	442	107	4,024 ^r	113	109.6	111.0 ^r							
M	23,077	460	105		113	109.2	111.1 ^r							
J	51,681	23,080	432	4,024 ^r	113	110.2	111.1 ^r							
J	23,094	428	106		114	108.5	111.1 ^r							
A	23,139	464	105	4,024 ^r	114	108.3	111.1 ^r							
S	23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1 ^r							
O	23,070	525	105	4,024 ^r	116	109.4	111.3 ^r							
N	23,043	535	107		116	109.8	111.4 ^r							
D	22,871	580	107	4,024 ^r	116	110.2	111.8 ^r							
1959	J	22,820	106		116	110.4	111.7	270.1	328.6	321.1	1,111	1,127	1959	
F	22,797	106	107	4,024 ^r	117	110.3	111.7	251.1	291.8	291.8	1956

2 (1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) Exchange Equalization Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at \$20.6 per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Contin- ental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force		Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)		Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period		Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports		
		Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Labour Income (2)	(season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)			Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index				
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100			Billion dollars	Million dollars				
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734		
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2	123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071		
1956	D	160.5	147	64.6	2.5	243.4	118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059		
1957	J	169.8	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115		
1956	F	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	40.7	1,611	993	
1957	M	170.3	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133		
1958	A	170.5	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119		
1956	M	170.7	441.2	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	1,813	1,106	
1957	J	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.0	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984		
1958	J	171.2	145	66.6	3.0	249.6	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146		
1956	A	171.5	445.6	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	44.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	
1957	S	171.8	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009		
1956	O	172.0	142	64.9	2.5	247.8	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148		
1957	N	172.3	438.9	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	39.9	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	
1958	D	172.5	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141		
1956	J	172.7	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,065		
1957	F	173.0	427.1	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	31.7	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	
1958	M	173.2	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071		
1956	A	173.4	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057		
1957	M	173.6	430.4	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	32.0	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	
1958	J	173.8	132	65.0	5.4	244.7	123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037		
1956	J	174.1	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050		
1957	A	174.3	439.8	136	65.4	4.7	247.6	37.9	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	
1958	S	174.6	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074		
1956	O	174.9	138	65.3	3.8	248.2	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142		
1957	N	175.1	453.0	141	64.7	3.8	251.3	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089	
1958	D	175.4	142	64.0	4.1	252.6	123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253		
1956	J	175.6	143	62.7	4.7	254.8	123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400			
1957	F	176.0	144	62.7	4.7	255.6	123.7	119.5					
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁴⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁴⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)		
					1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)	
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38	
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,606	52,884	46.24	
1956	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
1958	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
1956	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
1957	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
1958	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
1956	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
1957	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
1958	A	147	28.5	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	48.84
1956	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
1957	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
1958	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
1956	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1957	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
1958	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
1956	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,609	42.11
1957	A	128	24.0	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
1958	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
1956	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,950	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
1957	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
1958	A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
1956	S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
1957	O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
1958	N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
1956	D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.0	17,005	55,393	53.49
1957	J	145	28.2	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,618	86.0	17,453	53,806	55.62
1958	F	146							2,500	89.0	17,542	53,840	54.77

⁽³⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽³⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽³⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽³⁾Production and related workers.⁽³⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽³⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾																					
Population ⁽³⁾	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾								From The Netherlands	Marriages							
	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy												
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands					Number												
1957													1957								
16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,006	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076										
17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234										
1958													1958								
O		37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929										
N		35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203										
D	115	36,397	11,669	24,728	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	9,796										
J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692						4,647										
F		34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092										
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	6,419									
A		40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157										
M		42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	10,747										
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189						18,555										
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894									
A		39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300										
S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502						14,203										
O		39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956										
N		36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633										
D	115	37,017	11,808	25,209	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	8,311										
J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795									
F		32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246										
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356						5,751										
A		40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261										
M		38,486	10,764	27,722	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,359										
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286						10,224										
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	18,502									
A		38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696										
S	17,154	60	41,622	10,908	30,714						14,826										
O		42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699										
N		36,990	10,217	26,773	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	10,697										
D	87	35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757										
J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037						8,625										
F		35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053										
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	23,660						5,552										
1959													1959								
NEWFOUNDLAND																					
Population			Births		Marriages		Deaths		Population		Births		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		NOVA SCOTIA						
Population		Thousands		Births		Thousands		Marriages		Thousands		Births		Thousands		Thousands		Births			
Population		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Thousands		Number			
1957														1957							
426		1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610											
438		1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570											
1958																					
O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65			1,631										
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83			1,519										
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88			1,558										
J	1,233	180	311		191	21	79				1,506										
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77			1,417										
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75			1,602										
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80			1,646										
M		1,330	175	253		246	41	76			1,752										
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80			702	1,663									
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68			1,737										
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74			1,655										
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70			1,681										
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75			1,577										
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87			1,558										
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75			1,522										
J	2,817	564	533		202	18	78				1,558										
F		777	106	190		177	33	88			1,441										
M		881	169	332		230	10	70			1,512										
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66			1,550										
M		847	195	210		241	27	92			1,715										
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78			710	1,537									
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87			1,574										
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47			1,529										
S		799	228	160		255	93	71			1,585										
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82			1,837										
N		990	234	185		230	51	80			1,440										
D		650	147	119		222	48	97			1,552										
J	2,361	474	475		190	26	99				1,698										
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78			1,411										
M		905	153	160		150	10	77			1,529										

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Thousands		Number	Thousands		Number	Thousands
1957		434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809
1958		435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038
1956	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725
1957	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991
1958	J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393
	F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374
	M	280	523		1,449	213	302		12,370
1959	A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660
	M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498
	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876
1956	J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513
	A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680
	S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831
1957	O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486
	N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455
	D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310
1959	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612
1956	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670
	A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899
	S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900
1957	O	513	546		1,609	517	408		12,854
	N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175
	D	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550
1958	J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075
	F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000
	M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310
1959									1,246
									3,136
ONTARIO		MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Thousands		Thousands	Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888
1956	J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522	
	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528	
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596	
1957	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618	
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580	
	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624	
1958	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653	
	F	11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556	
	M	12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571	
	A	12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646	
	M	13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592	
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593	
	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	641	
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606	
1959	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678	
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689	
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598	
1958	J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646	
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524	
	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620	
1959	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529	
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637	
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550	
	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628	
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624	
1959	O	13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588	
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512	
	D	12,645	3,650	4,475		1,761	457	658	
1958	J	14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661	
	F	11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607	
	M	14,060	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number		
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143		
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154		
1956	O	891	586	2,836	915	684	3,008	943	1,117			
	N	646	579	2,716	955	624	2,911	989	1,137			
	D	441	577	2,772	836	654	2,887	1,194	1,223			
1957	J	225	590	2,752	401	685	2,955	514	1,269			
	F	226	522	2,653	502	616	2,847	692	1,065			1957
	M	254	533	3,047	509	654	3,151	824	1,145			1958
	A	435	534	3,031	750	681	3,147	1,050	1,048			
	M	414	560	3,182	801	702	3,386	1,028	1,087			
	J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027	1956
	J	903	544	3,188	1,039	628	3,381	1,112	1,073			
	A	830	538	3,026	1,294	632	3,391	1,568	1,073			
	S	518	532	3,087	816	662	3,468	1,111	1,073			
	O	816	719	3,063	889	924	3,240	1,024	1,351			
	N	604	598	2,798	969	733	3,191	1,067	1,246			
	D	353	548	2,858	730	697	3,218	1,134	1,249			
1958	J	233	643	3,705	705	1,007	3,822	1,394	1,494			
	F	279	539	2,467	573	666	2,901	659	1,046			
	M	195	518	3,306	510	633	3,456	681	1,097			
	A	482	619	3,269	525	617	3,114	940	1,249			
	M	429	549	3,245	1,088	870	3,310	971	1,085			
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022	1956
	J	995	506	3,393	1,404	804	3,296	1,524	1,123			
	A	720	494	3,052	997	637	2,912	1,078	1,097			1957
	S	628	525	3,204	1,121	650	3,431	1,405	1,033			
	O	825	550	2,918	874	718	3,589	1,177	1,366			
	N	522	535	3,148	727	561	3,024	885	1,079			
	D	443	575	2,778	874	620	3,333	874	1,152			
1959	J	237	625	4,454	725	845	3,384	941	1,349			
	F	243	512	2,726	510	659	2,974	673	1,212			
	M	225	540	3,137	435	676	3,056	583	1,138			

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and misella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and misella- neous valuation adjustments			Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
									Million dollars	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Indirect taxes less subsidies	
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	— 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406	
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	— 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184	
1956	3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	— 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
	4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	— 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957	1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	— 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
	2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	— 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
	3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	— 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
	4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958	1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	— 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
	2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
	3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
	4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	— 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1956	3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	— 172	23,340	3,808	3,596	30,432
	4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	— 268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957	1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	— 116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
	2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	— 120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
	3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	— 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
	4th	15,900	480	2,588	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958	1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	— 90	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
	2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
	3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
	4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	— 128	25,163	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories										
			Residential	Non-residential												
Million dollars																
1957	19,768	5,612	1,400	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 85	31,406						
1958	20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184						
Seasonally Unadjusted																
1956	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 960	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775						
4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692						
1957	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100						
2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699						
3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771						
4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,835						
1958	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143						
2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,444						
3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	562	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007						
4th	5,734	1,555	510	683	610	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190						
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1956	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432						
4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292						
1957	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248						
2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324						
3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628						
4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424						
1958	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496						
2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172						
3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372						
4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696						

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories										
			Residential	Non-residential												
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)																
1957	15,814	3,766	907	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510						
1958	16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704						
1956	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211						
4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752						
1957	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272						
2nd	3,957	867	284	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,649						
3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16	6,842						
4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 490	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747						
1958	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214						
2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641						
3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959						
4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890						

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾	Base index ⁽³⁾	
Million dollars										
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142	
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511	
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492	
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273	
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609	
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533	
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727	
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586	
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976	
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868	
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180	
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704	
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788	
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016	
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540	
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224	
1958 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912	
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620	
3rd	16,208	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780	
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,502	2,812	40	25,032	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services										
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million dollars										
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 3rd	6,511	-426	6,065	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957 1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958 1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268	543
2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108	519
3rd	6,868	-437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628	814
4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604
4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300
1958 1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632
2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448
3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364
4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940

⁸ ⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements to precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining									
		Mining			Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
	199.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	
1957	155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	
1958	151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	8	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	183.9	189.7	374.3	83.4	
N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0	
D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2	
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	380.0	81.5	
M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2	
A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0	
M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4	
J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0	
J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1	
A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3	
S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6	
O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7	
N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7	
D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5	
1958	J	142.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	367.5	71.5	
F	149.2	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2	
M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4	
A	147.7	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0	
M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9	
J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3	
J	149.3	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9	
A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5	
S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6	
O	155.5	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9	
N	159.3	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	60.9	
D	149.0	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8	
1959	J	150.7	230.4	165.9	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	403.7	67.7
F	159.5	248.3	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.7	163.5	170.0	412.0	52.3	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6	
1956	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3	
N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6	
D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0	
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	63.6
F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2	
M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9	
A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5	
M	157.3	220.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	390.1	64.9	
J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9	
J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4	
A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5	
S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1	
O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7	
N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	150.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0	
D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.0	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.0	
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
F	151.2	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8	
M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0	
A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4	
M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6	
J	152.3	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9	
J	151.4	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2	
A	150.2	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9	
S	150.5	231.6	185.9	108.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2	
O	151.4	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0	
N	154.7	223.5	165.5	108.5	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7	
D	155.1	230.2	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1	156.8	375.3	60.7	
1959	J	157.8	243.1	185.4	110.6	116.2	71.6	166.3	160.4	377.0	58.4
F	160.9	256.4	201.9	112.2	133.7	120.7	173.6	169.0	386.9	45.4	

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing								
Base period industry weight	Fuels			Manufacturing	Non- dur- able Man- ufac- tur- ing	Foods and Beverages				Foods		
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total			Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00		
1957	295.1	850.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6		
1958	433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1956	S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1	
	O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1	
	N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6	
	D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1	
1957	J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8	
	F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0	
	M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1	
	A	294.2	870.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0	
	M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0	
	J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7	
	J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9	
	A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5	
	S	229.4	820.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9	
	O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7	
	N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9	
	D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1	
1958	J	501.8	853.2	126.8	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2	
	F	523.8	889.1	132.6	131.6	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5	
	M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5	123.0	121.3	160.7	126.8	66.3	128.9	
	A	402.3	692.5	134.1	132.5	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3	
	M	342.3	699.1	141.4	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5	
	J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0	
	J	297.4	817.0	135.1	134.4	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8	
	A	307.1	768.7	137.0	142.9	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0	
	S	379.3	755.3	141.2	147.7	159.7	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1	
	O	418.2	749.0	141.9 ^r	148.9 ^r	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4	
	N	558.2	778.0	145.6 ^r	150.8 ^r	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2	
	D	670.4	868.5	132.9	134.9 ^r	134.7	135.5 ^r	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6	
1959	J	706.3	927.6	133.0 ^r	132.1 ^r	115.4 ^r	119.0 ^r	157.5	109.2	60.2 ^r	126.2	
	F			140.9	140.7	120.4	121.3	159.3	119.6	65.8	131.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	6	3					
1956	S	251.7	850.0	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5	
	O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5	
	N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7	
	D	264.2	987.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7	
1957	J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8	
	F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4	
	M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1	
	A	286.5	950.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4	
	M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3	
	J	294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6	
	J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6	
	A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.0	137.5	155.6	118.7	
	S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0	
	O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0	
	N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8	
	D	340.3	750.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5	
1958	J	344.9	824.3	134.2	132.1	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6	
	F	360.7	850.0	135.2	134.2	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9	
	M	422.3	792.0	135.6	135.5	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9	
	A	392.1	739.1	135.8	135.3	137.8	135.6	132.4	141.6	150.0	126.1	
	M	435.5	703.3	141.0	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8	
	J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3	
	J	497.3	763.6	137.5	139.9	138.7	137.4	144.3	140.6	146.8	125.0	
	A	491.4	764.9	136.8	140.4	139.9	140.8	168.8	143.2	139.5	133.3	
	S	510.5	780.3	135.6	138.9	137.2	138.3	144.3	142.4	155.0	128.4	
	O	429.8	779.4	138.3 ^r	142.7 ^r	145.6	143.4 ^r	159.8	143.5	158.5	137.4	
	N	474.7	810.4	141.2 ^r	145.7 ^r	149.1	146.8	167.9	145.4	170.0	143.7	
	D	515.7	891.7	140.1	140.3 ^r	141.9	140.5	164.4	146.6	139.7	131.0	
1959	J	485.4	893.6	141.4 ^r	141.7	141.5 ^r	141.4 ^r	169.7	144.1	129.8 ^r	132.0 ^r	
	F			143.4	143.2	143.1	141.1	166.6	146.2	129.2	133.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Foods			Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Textiles	
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Rubber Products	Leather Products			
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04	
1957											
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6	
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7	
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	206.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9	
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0	
1957	J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1	
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8	
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	160.4	148.7	121.9	122.0	
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2	
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3	
A	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9	
S	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4	
O	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7	
N	183.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3	
D	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6	
J	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3	
A	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7	
S	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1	
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6	
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2	
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5	
J	130.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6	
A	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6	
S	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2	
O	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4	
N	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9	
D	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9	
1959	J	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.3	113.7
F	122.3	123.4	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	117.2	115.6	
		121.7	125.6	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	127.5	130.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3	
1956	S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.0	150.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5	
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4	
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	155.3	160.3	115.4	122.2	
1957	J	128.0	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8	
M	129.0	127.3	145.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2	
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1	
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7	
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3	
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4	
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1	
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.0	140.3	115.2	117.4	
O	127.8	129.1	140.7	134.2	142.0	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4	
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7	
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0	
1958	J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	124.4	110.7	97.7	
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7	
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8	
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2	
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7	
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6	
A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4	
S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3	
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3	
N	128.3	130.6	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6	
D	126.0	134.0	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.6	114.4	
1959	J	133.4	135.3	145.4	138.0	123.3	205.2	169.0	153.9	116.3	118.9
F	133.5	135.4	145.6	139.4	117.1	219.7	188.1	170.4	114.6	117.2	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	3.95		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.50	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95		1.50
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	1957
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.6 ^r	110.6 ^r	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	1958
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
	O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
	N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
	D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957	J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
	F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
	M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
	A	101.0	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
	M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
	J	99.9	101.6	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
	J	71.0	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	132.4	130.5	136.9	245.5
	A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
	S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
	O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
	N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
	D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958	J	89.1	66.4	120.0	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
	F	94.9	75.9	147.1	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
	M	90.3	73.8	137.2	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
	A	90.6	72.5	142.6	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
	M	87.2	76.5	143.2	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
	J	88.2	71.6	164.0	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
	J	56.4	54.5	113.3	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
	A	91.4	75.7	157.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
	S	104.9	77.3	164.8	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
	O	97.8	84.8	177.0	111.4 ^r	100.0 ^r	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
	N	106.3	90.1	180.8	111.5 ^r	106.2 ^r	129.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
	D	84.9	71.8	170.1	104.6 ^r	100.7 ^r	115.9	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959	J	95.1	70.2	168.1 ^r	113.2 ^r	117.2 ^r	108.0 ^r	131.8 ^r	130.1	128.2 ^r	235.2 ^r
	F	109.6	193.2	123.1	126.1	125.7	137.8	137.3	135.8	240.8	1959
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	M.C.
1956	S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
	O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
	N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
	D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957	J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
	F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	130.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
	M	90.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
	A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
	M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
	J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
	J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
	A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
	S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
	O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
	N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
	D	89.1	60.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958	J	80.3	72.3	125.3	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
	F	82.2	67.2	126.4	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
	M	85.4	67.6	122.3	100.8	110.2	116.9	131.0	129.5	138.5	213.1
	A	86.2	71.3	136.2	110.2	106.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
	M	94.4	70.4	147.0	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
	J	90.2	64.6	158.5	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
	J	82.1	68.4	171.9	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
	A	90.9	83.7	171.7	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.0	133.8	208.8
	S	103.3	74.1	155.3	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
	O	92.8	87.0	176.6	108.7 ^r	107.5 ^r	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.0	215.0
	N	93.0	85.9	171.4	109.1 ^r	109.0 ^r	112.8	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
	D	90.7	71.6	168.4	108.7 ^r	108.3 ^r	113.6	135.0	131.6	133.6	237.8
1959	J	95.1	78.3	175.5 ^r	112.3 ^r	114.2 ^r	112.9 ^r	137.6 ^r	135.8	132.2 ^r	236.0 ^r
	F	95.3	168.0	115.1	115.7	120.2	137.0	134.9	135.8	240.2	1959

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing		Wood Products		Iron and Steel Products		
				Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	
1.41	4.22	1.62	39.00	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	
1958	232.7	183.2	155.4	136.1	126.8	132.0	127.9	122.7	113.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	150.5	
1957	J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	150.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	96.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	
1958	J	239.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	
A	189.6	185.0	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	
A	244.1	179.0	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	
N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	
D	252.3	170.3	162.8	130.6	113.9	112.6	133.6	118.3	112.0	
1959	J	253.8	175.9	157.4	134.1	123.1	127.9	128.9	124.5	
F	259.2	182.7	155.6	142.1	135.9	146.9	127.9	130.1	111.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	
1956	S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	
1957	J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	
D	230.1	186.8	140.5	138.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	
1958	J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	
M	227.2	181.9	140.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	118.1	
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	
N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	
D	256.4	179.7	161.8	139.8	131.0	138.0	129.1	120.2	111.0	
1959	J	254.6	179.9	161.9	141.0	137.8	148.9	128.5	131.9	111.8
F	258.9	183.4	161.1	143.7	139.0	150.1	130.2	131.1	113.0	124.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing										Base period industry weight	
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products				
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining		
2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19			
1957	149.0	125.3	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8	1957	
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9	1958	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1956 S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4	1956 S	
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7		
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4		
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5		
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.0	116.1	153.1	1957	
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5		
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8		
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2		
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4		
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5		
J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0		
A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9		
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3		
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8		
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4		
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9		
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9	1958	
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5		
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4		
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7		
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6		
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6		
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8		
A	98.2	128.9	80.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2		
S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6		
O	95.2	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5		
N	124.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8	123.5	107.5		
D	123.5	113.4 ^r	140.5	317.6 ^r	172.4	117.0	62.2	100.9 ^r	123.3	110.1		
1959 J	143.7 ^r	113.8 ^r	138.1 ^r	319.3 ^r	164.6	119.4 ^r	62.6 ^r	120.8 ^r	123.4 ^r	128.2 ^r	1959 J	
F	147.5	117.1	146.3	198.6	122.6	63.2	124.1	124.3	133.3			
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3	M.C.L.	
1956 S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0	1956 S	
O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9		
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0		
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6		
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5	1957 J	
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3		
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0		
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5		
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2		
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2		
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7		
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3		
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3		
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7		
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2		
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2		
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8	1958	
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6		
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1		
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1		
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7		
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3		
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9		
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9		
S	100.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4		
O	91.9	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2		
N	116.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0	122.8	105.9		
D	141.6	116.2 ^r	147.3	317.0 ^r	190.9	114.3	62.1	109.2 ^r	122.0	109.9		
1959 J	149.1 ^r	120.2 ^r	131.5 ^r	311.8 ^r	149.6	117.4 ^r	62.0 ^r	121.0 ^r	121.7 ^r	128.7 ^r	1959 J	
F	147.5	126.5	140.6	185.6	121.4	63.4	124.9	124.3	134.4			

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1957	181.5	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	169.0	141.4 ^r	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6 ^r
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	S 228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O 218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	223.2	139.5
N 210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5	
D 202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9	
1957	J 185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F 188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4	
M 185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2	
A 176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4	
M 174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8	
J 180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7	
J 168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7	
A 172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7	
S 191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.0	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1	
O 188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2	
N 189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2	
D 177.1	156.0	386.9	194.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7	
1958	J 167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F 165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3	
M 163.9	140.0	337.1	161.0	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4	
A 161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9	
M 161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1	
J 166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1	
J 159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0	
A 169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6	
S 180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5	
O 181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0	
N 184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3	
D 165.3 ^r	134.7 ^r	350.2	184.7 ^r	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5 ^r	267.2	359.7 ^r	
1959	J 166.0 ^r	132.0 ^r	380.8 ^r	168.2 ^r	258.6	122.8	131.0	288.1 ^r	265.4 ^r	491.6 ^r
F 168.3	132.2	397.4	179.1		123.3		293.5	269.0	513.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956	S 202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O 196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1	
N 192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3	
D 193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6	
1957	J 191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F 192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3	
M 191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1	
A 190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5	
M 193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9	
J 186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.0	
J 182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1	
A 176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2	
S 172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2	
O 170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5	
N 174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5	
D 170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5	
1958	J 173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F 170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4	
M 171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8	
A 179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9	
M 184.4	130.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4	
J 172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8	
J 172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4	
A 173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6	
S 161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4	
O 163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3	
N 169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8	473.8	228.2	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5	
D 159.6 ^r	130.4 ^r	292.6	217.0 ^r	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.5 ^r	253.3	284.8 ^r	
1959	J 173.2	130.6 ^r	439.2 ^r	208.8 ^r	476.2	145.2	180.2	261.7 ^r	253.2 ^r	338.3 ^r
F 173.7	132.5	446.5	214.4		154.5		263.6	256.7	325.1	

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1957	90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958	91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3
1956 D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957 J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958 J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	159.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
D	92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6
1959 J	91.0	344.3 ^a	576.3 ^a	200.9 ^a	133.4 ^a	1,351.0 ^a	45.7 ^a	400.0 ^a	137.1 ^a
F	89.6	345.9	578.3	204.4	137.2	1,360.1	46.1	401.8	137.7

Wages and Salaries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars												
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8
1958	45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	160.5
1954 1st	25.4	66.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	229.8	2,845.8	119.3
2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7
3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0
4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6
1955 1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	520.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6
2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1
3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4
4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8
1956 1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8
3rd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0
3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	50.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7
4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	50.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7
1957 1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	200.1	3,577.4	153.5
2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7
3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8
4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6
1958 1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5
2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4
3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0
4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	3,961.9	174.0

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
		With Jobs													
		Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105			
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230			
1957	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182		
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191		
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096		
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024		
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938		
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952		
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057		
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120		
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153		
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193		
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282		
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312		
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291		
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	601	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249		
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213		
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150		
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055		
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085		
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247		
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,602	105	4,587	313	5,243		
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301		
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329		
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389		
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398		
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418		

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Employ- ment	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		FORESTRY			MINING			1949=100	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		
1956	120.7	182.0	64.44	113.2	186.4	65.40	122.7	186.3	78.01	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89	
1958	N	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87	
	D	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67	
1957	J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	105.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
	D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958	J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	128.8	217.7	88.26
	M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
	J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
	A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959	J	113.7	192.0	72.29	77.1	128.7	66.55	122.4	212.9	89.46

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S. 17

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
		Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers							
		Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1956
1956	115.8	176.8	66.71	149.5	126.3	126.4	192.5	71.42	106.6	161.2	61.91
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.5	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1956 N	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.6	128.4	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5	119.3	126.0	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	128.0	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.80
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.0	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4 ²	70.91 ²	152.6 ²	121.0 ²	111.4 ²	180.0 ²	75.82 ²	102.8 ²	166.9 ²	66.35 ²
1959 J	107.5	185.0	75.13	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.7	80.72	103.6	177.4	69.95
MANUFACTURING											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Textile Products		Clothing				Wood Products			
		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1956
1956	86.8	122.8	53.48	94.0	125.9	43.18	110.3	163.2	57.67		
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80		
1956 N	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64		
D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03		
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73		
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64		
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06		
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.0	59.24		
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69		
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04		
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43		
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23		
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.81	110.1	175.8	62.24		
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97		
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.82	99.8	158.5	61.91		
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95		
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95		
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47		
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93		
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63		
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98		
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33		
D	78.2 ²	116.5 ²	56.43 ²	87.3	112.1 ²	41.42 ²	97.4 ²	145.1 ²	58.09 ²		
1959 J	79.1	126.1	60.32	92.1	138.1	48.33	98.0	161.8	64.33		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	123.7	188.3	79.37	112.4	174.0	74.95	141.6	208.8	74.00
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1956 J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
1957 J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
1956 A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
1957 S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
1956 O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
1957 N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1956 D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
1956 F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
1957 M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.90
1956 A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
1957 M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
1956 J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
1957 J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
1956 A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
1957 S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
1956 O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
1957 N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1956 D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1957 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
1956 F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
1957 M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
1956 A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
1957 M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
1956 J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
1957 J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
1956 A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
1957 S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
1956 O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
1957 N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
1956 D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1957 J	118.3	196.1	86.59	102.9	179.7	84.61	118.9	201.9	85.40

MANUFACTURING

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	152.2	233.2	72.27	127.7	198.2	73.99	131.8	219.2	68.58
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1956 J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
1957 J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
1956 A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
1957 S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
1956 O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
1957 N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1956 D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
1956 F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
1957 M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
1956 A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
1957 M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
1956 J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
1957 J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
1956 A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.50
1957 S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
1956 O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
1957 D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1956 D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1957 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
1956 F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
1957 M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
1956 A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
1957 M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
1956 J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
1957 J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
1956 A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
1957 S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
1956 O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.0	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
1957 D	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
1956 D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1957 J	131.1	222.7	80.27	127.9	230.6	85.58	105.2	191.4	75.50

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering			Transportation, Storage and Communication			Public Utility Operation		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1956	140.2	234.8	74.18	118.3	166.0	67.29	126.3	197.4
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9
1956 O	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4
N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2
D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5
1959 J	106.8	194.8	81.34	109.4	175.3	76.94	132.0	240.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE								
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1956	126.3	185.6	54.64	137.1	195.3	60.29	125.1	184.2
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9
1956 O	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8
N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6
D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.0	64.39	128.5	206.0
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7
1959 J	129.7	215.0	62.21	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.1	220.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	
1956	126.9	210.7	57.57	117.4	165.3	47.50	101.7	143.8	52.90	110.1	
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1956	O	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	
N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
1957	J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
A	118.1	190.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
M	128.5	214.5	62.06	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	180.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958	J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959	J	110.6	178.0	60.77	101.8	166.8	54.82	93.8	148.3	59.26	
										98.4	
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	
1956	160.6	55.10	120.1	181.2	61.86	121.4	183.5	66.86	108.6	155.7	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1956	O	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	
N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
1957	J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.30	106.1	
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
M	153.3	56.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
S	162.7	57.90	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
1958	J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
M	145.2	58.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	58.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.06	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	150.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8	
1959	J	155.5	59.74	111.8	189.2	69.63	116.6	198.6	75.34	105.9	169.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1956	60.88	121.1	180.8	61.66	148.5	224.1	66.93	121.5	187.0
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6
1956 A	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5
S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4
O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3
N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5
D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0
1957 J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3
F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8
M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5
A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0
M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9
J	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5
N	67.02	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7
1959 J	67.86	118.9	194.8	68.36	144.4	241.5	74.44	107.9	184.5

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1956	118.4	172.1	51.73	120.2	181.2	62.80	111.0	167.9	53.64
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1956 S	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957 J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.8	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	160.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.0	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	198.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.8	191.8	58.88	118.1	200.1	71.04	102.9	174.5	60.21

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	128.3	195.9	67.61	119.6	178.3	58.60	113.8	171.6	69.97
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1956 A	129.3	198.9	68.00	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	200.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.00	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.5	221.4	75.74	118.6	200.0	66.48	105.8	182.0	80.01
WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ^(a)			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956	104.9	148.6	71.33	106.8	155.8	57.84	117.4	181.2	67.41
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1956 A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.43
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	106.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	100.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.0	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.5	115.5	80.22	106.1	174.3	65.13	112.8	199.5	77.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(a)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Dollars per hour						Meat products			
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.58	1.42	1.57	1.05
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1956	O	1.77	1.85	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.41	1.31	1.63	1.49	1.62
	N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61
	D	1.82	1.80	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
1959	J	2.00	2.06	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.52	1.75
	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Dollars per hour									
1956	1.15	1.16	1.01	1.34	1.43	1.23	1.78	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.97
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1956	O	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.95	1.82	1.77
	N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78
	D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78
1957	J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80
	F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80
	M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81
	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.80	2.03	1.87	1.84
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86
	S	1.22	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87
1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.80	2.04	1.93	1.88
	F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88
	M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89
	A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90
	M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93
	J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91
	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959	J	1.28	1.27	1.10	1.48	1.59	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Iron and Steel Products	MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION	
	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment						
Dollars per hour									
1956	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72
1956	O	1.67	1.78	1.71	1.93	1.75	1.62	1.55	2.09
N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.62
D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.50	2.14	1.66
1957	J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12
F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87
1959	J	1.93	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.39
									1.87
									1.98

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Total	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)
	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1956	S	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	42.5	39.9
O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.0	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957	J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	42.0	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.0	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958	J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	41.0		37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	J	41.6	41.7	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.6	42.3	39.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1956 S	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.5	40.7	39.0	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.3	42.8	40.7	39.7	39.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing								Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade				
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
1956 N	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5	
D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9	
1957 J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7	
F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8	
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0	
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0	
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3	
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2	
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9	
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4	
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7	
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7	
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3	
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7	
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6	
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5	
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7	
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4	
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9	
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6	
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5	
A	22.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0	
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2	
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3	
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6	
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0	
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6	

26 Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ION ding and eral service 0 3 1	Claims having an unemploy- ment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ (2)	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
		Number of persons			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
		Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	
		Thousands			Thousands			Thousands		
		Thousands			Million dollars			Thousands		
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	
1957	558.8	195.2	408.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	501	
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	
J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.80	19.43	644.5	503	
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	
J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

payments.

⁽⁴⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

payments.

⁽⁵⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

month.

⁽⁶⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures

for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts
	Thousand man-working days								
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—
J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7
A	81.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	2.3
J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	4.5	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	1.8	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	10.6
J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3
								27.6	—

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. 27

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	N D	3.2 0.2	— —	1.8 2.5	3.3 1.6	0.3 1.6	— —	4.7 —	— —	1.6 1.1
1957	J F M	0.9 1.1	— —	2.8 9.7	0.7 19.9	0.9 15.0	— —	1.6 2.3	— 4.7	25.7 0.4
	A M J	— 0.1 2.3	— 62.0 124.0	— 8.6 11.2	3.6 10.7 6.6	0.4 33.0	— 1.4	17.9 14.4	3.3 19.4	9.6 2.2
	J A S	5.8 3.2 3.1	132.0 132.0 72.0	13.2 3.1 7.3	19.2 17.7 50.9	44.0 — —	— 19.8 18.2	10.4 2.3 2.0	1.5 10.8 7.8	6.7 3.5 4.7
	O N D	3.0 0.3 —	— — —	5.9 3.0 —	48.5 — —	39.2 18.2 18.2	1.5 2.7 0.3	2.7 6.6 7.5	5.1 — —	4.2 0.6 —
1958	J F M	— — —	— — —	— — —	— 4.0 89.6	12.7 16.8 5.6	18.2 2.7 9.2	7.8 7.2 7.8	— — 12.7	— — —
	A M J	0.2 — —	— — —	— 5.2 18.5	66.4 27.9 30.6	— 5.4 2.8	6.1 1.5 5.6	7.5 7.5 7.2	23.3 3.9 8.2	4.5 1.0 11.9
	J A S	— 143.7 214.4	— — —	8.5 — 3.5	30.9 28.9 104.8	— — —	— 8.6 0.3	10.7 4.4 82.4	— 24.2 43.4	— — —
	O N D	186.6 28.4 8.6	— — 5.5	3.2 2.3 —	330.0 — —	— 9.0 8.8	0.8 10.4 —	251.6 183.2 187.5	— 1.6 2.4	2.3 — —
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾			
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials	
	100	32	15	11	17	25			1935-39=100	
1949=100										
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3	
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0	
1956	D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	—	—	
1957	J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
	F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	—	—
	M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	—	—	—
	A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	—	—	—
	J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	—	—	—
	J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	—	—	—
	A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	122.3	121.0	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	—	—
	O	122.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	—	—	—
	N	122.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	—	—	—
	D	122.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	—	—	—
1958	J	122.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
	F	122.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	—	—	—
	M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	—	—	—
	A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	—	—	—
	J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	—	—	—
	J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	—	—	—
	A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
	S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	—	—	—
	O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	—	—	—
	N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	—	—	—
	D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
1959	J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	—	—	—
	F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
	M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	—	—	—

26 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0	
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7	
1956	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.0	214.9	
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9	
M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8	
A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6	
M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8	
J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3	
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6	
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4	
S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0	
O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8	
N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1	
D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7	
1958	J	227.0 ^r	197.9 ^r	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4 ^r	392.1	179.9
F	227.8 ^r	198.2 ^r	217.7 ^r	174.1	149.7 ^r	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7	
M	228.1 ^r	200.1 ^r	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6	
A	228.1 ^r	198.9 ^r	207.8	172.3	150.9 ^r	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	260.4	
M	228.3 ^r	197.4 ^r	194.8	171.8	150.8 ^r	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8	
J	227.6 ^r	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7 ^r	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9	
J	227.3 ^r	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7 ^r	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2 ^r	190.6	
A	227.0 ^r	198.0 ^r	203.2	175.1	151.6 ^r	210.5	197.2	153.9 ^r	403.6 ^r	170.5	
S	227.4 ^r	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6 ^r	395.9	163.0	
O	227.2 ^r	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9	
N	228.8 ^r	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0	
D	229.3 ^r	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9	
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7	
M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100											
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5	
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8	
1956	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3	
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.1	124.2	206.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2	
M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9	
A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0	
M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8	
J	242.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9	
J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2	
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5	
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7	
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6	
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5	
D	235.5	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	242.2	144.4	271.8	196.7	
1958	J	240.1 ^r	309.4 ^r	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9 ^r	243.6 ^r	135.9	291.2	194.7
F	246.0 ^r	315.1 ^r	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8	
M	248.3 ^r	318.4 ^r	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7	
A	253.4 ^r	303.9 ^r	124.8	203.2 ^r	219.0	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3	
M	259.8 ^r	309.4 ^r	113.1 ^r	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4 ^r	146.5	333.8	219.0	
J	258.2 ^r	311.4 ^r	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5	
J	253.5 ^r	315.4 ^r	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0	
A	250.8 ^r	312.4 ^r	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8	
S	247.4 ^r	306.6 ^r	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8	
O	247.2 ^r	310.6 ^r	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
N	248.9 ^r	307.4 ^r	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
D	255.2 ^r	323.4 ^r	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	
1959	J	255.6	323.9 ^r	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	255.8	345.1 ^r	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9	
M	254.0	350.1	180.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9	

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39 = 100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1956	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1
1957	J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1
	F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1
	M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	260.2	230.9	258.0	301.0
	A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2
	M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4
	J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0
	J	237.8	237.3	212.6	155.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8
	A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0
	S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3
	O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7
	N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3
	D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6
1958	J	232.8 ^t	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7 ^t	301.0
	F	231.9 ^t	235.2 ^t	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4
	M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3 ^t
	A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	222.9	244.2	297.4
	M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7
	J	228.3 ^t	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9
	J	228.3 ^t	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9 ^t
	A	227.7 ^t	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9
	S	228.0 ^t	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5
	O	226.9 ^t	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8
	N	227.2 ^t	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3
	D	227.0 ^t	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5
1959	J	226.5 ^t	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6
	F	227.0 ^t	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6
	M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2
1935-39 = 100										
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.0	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.0	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1956	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	186.8	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	190.4	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	176.3	293.1
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	172.4	289.0
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	170.4	282.4
	S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	168.6	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	169.1	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	168.4	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	169.3	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	251.9 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^t	292.2	168.6	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	252.7 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^t	292.2	168.1	241.0
	M	415.3 ^t	223.9	252.7 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^t	292.2	167.6	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	252.0 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^t	292.2	165.3	237.2 ^t
	M	414.5	222.1	251.9 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	164.9	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	251.8 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	163.7	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	251.8 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	163.0 ^t	234.7
	A	424.0 ^t	221.2	251.8 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	164.2	241.2
	S	427.5	223.8	252.1 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	165.6	245.8 ^t
	O	425.0	222.5	252.3 ^t	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^t	292.2	165.0	258.1 ^t
	N	423.0	222.5	255.4 ^t	295.3	248.2	269.2 ^t	292.2	174.5 ^t	277.7 ^t
	D	423.8	221.3	255.4 ^t	295.3	248.2	269.2 ^t	292.2	172.7	270.3 ^t
1959	J	426.1	221.0	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	172.3	270.4
	F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	174.3	279.2
	M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	176.2	292.3

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9	
1958	237.2	238.2	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	160.7	215.1	163.5	
1956	S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
1957	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.5	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9	
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9	
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9	
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9	
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9	
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9	
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9	
1958	J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2	
M.	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1	
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1	
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1	
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1	
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1	
1959	J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8	
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8	

NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3	
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0	
1956	S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5	
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6	
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8	
1957	J	280.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	280.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0	
M	280.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6	
A	280.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5	
M	280.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5	
J	280.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5	
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2	
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2	
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2	
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2	
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2	
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2	
1958	J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8	
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8	
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4	
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4	
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4	
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4	
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.0	158.4	
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3	
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3	
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5	
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5	
1959	J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8	
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7	

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39=100				
							1949=100				
							Total	Field	Animal		
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	212.2 ^r	166.4 ^r	258.0	232.4	
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	218.5	162.2	274.5	239.6	
1957 M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9	
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5	
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5	
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5	
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9	
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	215.9 ^r	160.5 ^r	271.3	235.0	
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	211.9 ^r	160.0 ^r	263.8	232.3	
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	204.1 ^r	159.5 ^r	248.6	226.0	
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	203.4 ^r	161.1 ^r	245.7	223.9	
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	207.9 ^r	162.1 ^r	253.7	228.6	
1958 J	207.8 ^r	237.9 ^r	231.8	240.8 ^r	129.9 ^r	126.8 ^r	212.0 ^r	164.3 ^r	259.6 ^r	230.1	
F	209.3 ^r	238.2 ^r	231.7	241.0 ^r	129.9 ^r	126.8 ^r	217.4 ^r	164.4 ^r	268.4	235.3	
M	210.6 ^r	238.3	230.7	240.8 ^r	129.8 ^r	126.8	224.0 ^r	175.1 ^r	272.0	240.9	
A	209.9 ^r	238.6 ^r	227.9	238.9 ^r	129.3 ^r	126.7 ^r	226.0 ^r	172.3 ^r	279.9	244.4	
M	210.6 ^r	238.5 ^r	226.7	238.6 ^r	129.1 ^r	126.6 ^r	226.5 ^r	164.6 ^r	288.3	247.9	
J	209.4 ^r	238.0	227.2	237.8 ^r	129.1 ^r	126.5 ^r	224.5 ^r	162.5 ^r	286.4	245.8	
J	208.7 ^r	237.8	229.4	237.4 ^r	129.4 ^r	127.0 ^r	222.6 ^r	166.0 ^r	279.3	244.8	
A	207.5 ^r	238.0	229.0	238.2 ^r	129.5 ^r	127.9 ^r	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2	
S	207.8 ^r	238.4 ^r	228.3	239.0 ^r	129.7 ^r	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.0	
O	207.8 ^r	238.1 ^r	228.2	242.2 ^r	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3 ^r	269.3	236.3	
N	211.4 ^r	238.7 ^r	233.1	247.7 ^r	130.8 ^r	127.9 ^r	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.3	
D	211.3 ^r	239.4	233.9	246.6 ^r	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6 ^r	278.7	238.6	
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	242.0 ^r	
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.8	
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Field and Total Indexes for crop year August 1957-July 1958, inclusive, are revisedagain to include final payments for barley and oats. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours									
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957 M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,904	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,992	531
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	330	7,612	7,047	564
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,804	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959 J	7,983	789	8,772	7,020	1,753	236	8,536	8,037	499
F	7,389	710	8,099	6,462	1,637	207	7,892	7,399	493

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. ⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽⁴⁾Net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHSTOTAL MADE AVAILABLE^(a)

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921	
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972	
1957	F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980	
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915	
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922	
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885	
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906	
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917	
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	270	88	186	928	
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004	
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932	
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,810	361	112	223	754	
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902	
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030	
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958	
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970	
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939	
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929	
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952	
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,880	2,541	280	105	212	951	
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032	
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030	
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070	
1959	J	8,536	118	6	147	128	3,181	3,039	372	146	203	1,083
F	7,892	99	6	128	119	2,965	2,809	367	127	258	1,004	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE				
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption			
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)		Production			
Thousand tons												
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290	
1956	N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	800	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358	
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335	
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373	
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354	
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367	
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	340	
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358	
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366	
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341	
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318	
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308	
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,922	290	
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276	
M	676	90	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302	
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304	
M	694	39	90	823	522	88	67	1,080	33	1,866	316	
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305	
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308	
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260	
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243	
O	721	270	260	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272	
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290	
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294	
1959	J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585	304
F	454	204	259	916	235	273	64	323	30	1,209	295	

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales			Sales		
			Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1958	8,670	13,793	28,172	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304
1956	N 9,807	15,580	16,271	12,870	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
D 8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	319
1957	J 9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
F 8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M 8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
A 7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M 10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J 9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J 10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A 11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S 8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O 10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N 9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D 8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J 8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
F 9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M 7,301	14,458	31,420	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A 6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M 8,041	12,562	22,790	14,005	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
J 8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J 11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A 8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
S 8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
O 10,481	13,457	29,084	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
N 8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
D 8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959	J 34,006	15,483	18,282	179	111	13		
F 32,118	14,625	17,179	167	101	11			

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Asphalt	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels								
1957	19,885	10,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051
1956	O 22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263
N 19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D 19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J 19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223
F 17,943	10,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M 19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A 18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M 21,150	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J 22,177	21,459	19,785	17,808	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J 22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
J 21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S 19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O 19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N 18,845	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D 19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J 20,554	20,740	19,115	17,780	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507
F 19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
M 18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A 16,842	16,208	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M 19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J 19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J 21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
J 21,551	21,582	20,661	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S 19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O 21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N 21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,504	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D 21,950	21,026	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J 22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,060	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1956	O 20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N 21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D 23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957	J 23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F 19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706	
M 18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A 17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,670	11,725	5,239	
M 18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895	
J 15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
J 18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281	
A 17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,408	6,119	
S 17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
O 19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N 21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D 21,011	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	J 21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F 21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721	
M 18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A 16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,602	
M 18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J 15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,460	6,581	16,016	5,889	
J 17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534	
A 17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
S 18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
O 20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	
N 20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020	
D 28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	J 23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Million pounds											
1957	59.9	42.0	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1956	D 60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	
1957	J 52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	
F 59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M 62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A 56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M 54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4		
J 54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J 53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A 61.0	57.8	53.0	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S 62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.0		
O 63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N 68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D 68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	20.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958	J 65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	
F 61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M 68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A 65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M 64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J 64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J 62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3		
A 61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5		
S 55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O 45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	10.6	20.1	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N 40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3		
D 38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959	J 49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	21.9	34.2	16.7	28.1	10.1	
F 56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

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or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Million pounds	Thousand tons	Production	Thousand fine ounces	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	360	302	2,402	1,565		
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6	1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760			
1956 D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263		
1957 J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324		
F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420		
M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715		
A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,670		
M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778		
J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442		
J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420		
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633		
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151		
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980		
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633		
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,905		
1958 J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,064		
F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	70.0	358	279	2,295	1,337		
M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491		
A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374		
M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510		
J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554		
J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610		
A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547		
S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177		
O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,300	2,042		
N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729		
D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670		
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	391.6	376	242	304	1,786			
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374			

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6		
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1			
1956 D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8		
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2		
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2		
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6		
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5		
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1		
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0		
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	601	747	114.3	145.5	46.1		
S	135.7	99.2	470	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5		
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5		
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0		
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9		
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6		
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5		
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3		
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3		
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0		
J	74.0	66.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7		
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7		
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6		
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9		
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4		
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0		
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3			
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	114.8	233.1			
F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	126.7	235.6			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars							
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
O	1,939.8	1,899.0	2,785.4	3,838.9	416.7	4,255.6	1,986.5	1,177.9	1,091.2
N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.0
A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,891.7	1,701.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,770.6	1,738.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.0
M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	500.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,754.7	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
J	1,691.0 ^r	1,763.3 ^r	2,183.2 ^r	3,964.0 ^r	475.2 ^r	4,439.3 ^r	1,069.3 ^r	1,235.6 ^r	1,234.4 ^r
F	1,729.1	1,655.8	2,109.9	3,992.4	474.1	4,466.5	1,972.2	1,243.0	1,251.4 ^r

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	590.4	230.7	700.1
O	372.0	709.0	55.7	113.0	69.2	191.3	94.3	176.4	291.3	551.4	258.2	654.4
N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5	565.2	241.3	660.7
D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
J	387.6	709.0	45.6	119.9	55.0	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	202.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.0	78.7	188.5	256.5	590.8	224.8	695.2
D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	182.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	50.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.0	682.8
M	337.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	664.4
A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5	642.2
J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.0	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
S	390.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	90.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4	572.1	204.8	610.9
J	364.9 ^r	828.5 ^r	43.5 ^r	110.0	67.6 ^r	189.6 ^r	67.6 ^r	179.2 ^r	241.1 ^r	580.8 ^r	201.1 ^r	625.8 ^r
F	357.7	824.1	46.6	112.2	68.6	189.4	79.8	181.3	236.2	592.1	204.8	623.6

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
	Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments
Million dollars											
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6
1956 O	159.5	289.0	166.3	255.9	102.5	258.3	56.8	78.9	125.8	213.2	97.3
N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1
1957 J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	206.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.0	209.1	106.0
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9
1959 J	170.9 ^r	253.7 ^r	102.1 ^r	271.9 ^r	73.0 ^r	243.8 ^r	39.9 ^r	104.6 ^r	127.6 ^r	196.7 ^r	100.4 ^r
F	180.4	254.6	119.5	271.4	73.8	249.1	41.5	108.0	125.4	198.5	101.6
1959											

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION															
	Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries					
	Total Consumer Goods Industries		New Orders	Shipments		Inventories	New Orders	Shipments		Inventories	New Orders	Shipments		Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	100.7	64.6	171.3	62.4			
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6			
1956 O	539.7	1,040.9	537.9	329.9	604.3	328.9	132.3	272.8	138.1	77.6	163.8	70.8			
N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2			
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	590.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2			
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	96.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7			
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1			
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5			
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8			
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6			
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9			
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2			
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9			
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4			
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9			
N	514.4	1,122.8	518.8	329.2	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3			
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	60.8			
1958 J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7			
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4			
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0			
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8			
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5			
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6			
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6			
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5			
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4			
O	504.0	1,127.0	506.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5			
N	544.4	1,128.5	542.5	356.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	84.4			
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9			
1959 J	490.7 ^r	1,147.9 ^r	500.4 ^r	330.7 ^r	698.4 ^r	328.2 ^r	104.2 ^r	282.4 ^r	118.4 ^r	55.7 ^r	167.1 ^r	53.8 ^r			
F	504.0	1,157.0	514.0	323.6	702.5	324.9	119.1	283.6	118.9	61.3	170.8	70.3			
1959															

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries												
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Construction Goods Industries			
Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
J	161.0	453.4	129.6	77.4	150.6	52.3	83.6	302.8	77.3	124.5	392.6	150.1
F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3
S	153.0	460.4	110.8	66.5	170.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	60.1	162.1	400.0	144.2
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2
J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2
F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1
A	160.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	255.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2
D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8	128.9
J	128.3 ^r	401.4 ^r	129.0 ^r	56.6 ^r	123.4 ^r	53.8 ^r	71.7 ^r	277.9 ^r	75.2 ^r	111.4 ^r	369.3 ^r	116.0 ^r
F	134.3	402.8	32.4	58.8	122.8	-43.5	75.5	280.0	76.0	113.2	383.0	119.3
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
J	285.8	657.8	388.2	150.3	223.1	159.3	262.3	610.8	273.4	307.2	597.4	312.5
F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	503.8	249.8	302.9	610.5	296.2
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6
J	314.1	603.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	120.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.3
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6
J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.0	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4
D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8	305.4
J	253.7 ^r	695.6 ^r	295.9 ^r	136.2 ^r	175.9 ^r	137.1 ^r	264.0 ^r	609.9 ^r	265.8 ^r	306.8 ^r	564.0 ^r	319.0 ^r
F	262.1	694.5	248.8	143.4	180.1	152.2	262.9	602.1	273.9	309.1	572.9	315.2

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽³⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. ⁽²⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽²⁾	New spirits		
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
	Millions									
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1956 D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	...	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	...	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	...	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	...	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	...	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	...	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	...	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	...	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	...	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	...	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	...	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	...	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	...	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	...	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,820	32.3	...	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	...	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	...	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	...	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	...				

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
(2)End of period.

(3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.
(4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds									
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	
1956 D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13	
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81	10.16	15.04	
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22	
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.66	10.31	16.78	
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60	
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.50	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05	
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.50	0.91	0.34	9.00	16.00	
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50	
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25	
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.08	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42	
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86	
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30	
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98	
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.50	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70	
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58	
O	10.76	27.92	8.60	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67	
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.50	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68	
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19	
1959 J		29.06	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36	
F		28.26	8.30	11.50	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10	

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾								RUBBER FOOTWEAR					
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production				Shipments		Stocks		
Month	Total	To Manufacturers		To Dealers		Boots all Rubber		Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total	
		Total	Total	To	Manufacturers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	etc.				
Thousands												Thousand Pairs	
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7	
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1957	F 745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,160.3	5,068.7	
	M 754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8	
	A 635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4	
	M 784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0	
	J 706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7	
	J 661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7	
	A 400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.5	5,898.9	
	S 579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	160.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0	
	O 650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1	
	N 656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5	
	D 576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7	
1958	J 580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	286.4	590.7	5,283.8	
	F 562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0	
	M 546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0	
	A 575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9	
	M 645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3	
	J 739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6	
	J 738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3	
	A 455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3	
	S 738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	70.4	1,817.1	4,798.7	
	O 710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6	
	N 754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5	
	D 754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1	
1959	J 731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4	
	F 845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather			
Thousands										Dosen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913		6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986		5,500
1957	F 629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	709	925		7,134
	M 623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995		7,241
	A 602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746		6,402
	M 565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	706	893		8,066
	J 541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857		8,056
	J 526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438		4,269
	A 501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888		7,720
	S 507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953		6,778
	O 514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935		7,250
	N 500	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095		7,479
	D 550	437	183	98	901	5,610	760	1,109		6,170
1958	J 543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245		4,859
	F 536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078		4,600
	M 480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898		5,766
	A 478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875		4,635
	M 452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955		5,206
	J 424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882		6,134
	J 439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449		4,086
	A 430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187		4,844
	S 459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012		5,546
	O 417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194		7,549
	N 390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208		6,604
	D 385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851		6,183
1959	J 449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140		6,168
	F 430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860		5,415

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers
	Thousand pair						
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045
1956	N	867	1,789	152	653	2,90	2,814
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,385
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826
	N	791	1,654	160	660	268	3,543
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585
	M	831	1,975	160	650	305	3,930
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568
	J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793
	A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782
	S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038
	O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086
	N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567
	D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320
1959	J	807	1,689	211	642	266	3,615
							3,221
							394

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,068	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,399	5,862	
1956	S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,507	1,570	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	8,865
	J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,320	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841
	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
	J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
	A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,831
	S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
	O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
	N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
	D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959	J	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983	
	F	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354	
	M	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.0	24.6	250.2
1955 2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,280.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.0	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	60.4	1,260.0	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.0	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	150.1	390.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5

CHILDREN'S

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'		Shirts
			Suits	Thousands							
			Thousands						Thousand dozen		
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8	
1955 2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2	
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1	
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4	
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8	
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1	
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8	
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2	
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6	
2nd	198.0	36.0	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0	
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4	
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4	
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8	
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4	
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8	
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.0	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4	

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				Shirts	
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion		
	Thousands								Thousands	
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	60.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.0	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.0	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	70.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Million feet, board measure					
					Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0
1956 D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2
1957 J	484.4 ^r	195.1 ^r	0.2	13.9 ^r	23.7 ^r	48.0 ^r	28.6 ^r	0.7 ^r	11.4 ^r	68.6 ^r
F	585.1 ^r	235.8 ^r	0.1	22.9 ^r	24.0 ^r	62.4 ^r	25.9 ^r	4.3 ^r	10.1	86.2 ^r
M	660.4 ^r	269.0 ^r	0.4	15.8	23.5 ^r	95.2 ^r	36.8 ^r	3.7 ^r	12.6	80.9 ^r
A	490.5 ^r	164.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	14.3 ^r	21.8 ^r	67.5 ^r	48.7 ^r	2.3 ^r	0.3	8.4 ^r
M	661.0 ^r	276.8 ^r	0.7 ^r	36.2 ^r	28.1 ^r	116.1 ^r	85.3 ^r	3.5 ^r	3.7	3.2 ^r
J	755.1 ^r	344.0 ^r	1.4 ^r	40.6 ^r	33.9 ^r	164.5 ^r	91.1 ^r	6.1 ^r	3.1 ^r	411.1 ^r
J	753.1 ^r	343.5 ^r	1.1 ^r	37.6 ^r	32.0 ^r	161.1 ^r	94.2 ^r	6.0 ^r	4.5 ^r	6.9 ^r
A	716.5 ^r	309.4 ^r	0.9 ^r	22.8 ^r	22.6 ^r	131.4 ^r	113.4 ^r	6.1 ^r	5.6 ^r	6.4 ^r
S	619.1 ^r	225.3 ^r	0.9 ^r	27.6 ^r	11.5 ^r	99.5 ^r	75.3 ^r	2.7 ^r	2.6	5.2 ^r
O	532.0 ^r	135.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	13.7 ^r	12.7 ^r	67.6 ^r	36.5 ^r	1.1 ^r	0.1	3.3 ^r
N	411.8 ^r	64.0 ^r	0.4 ^r	6.9 ^r	5.7 ^r	24.9 ^r	19.2 ^r	0.3 ^r	0.6	6.0 ^r
D	385.7 ^r	79.3 ^r	0.4 ^r	3.5	10.0 ^r	25.9 ^r	16.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	1.3	21.4 ^r
1958 J	543.3 ^r	173.0 ^r	0.3 ^r	6.2 ^r	22.4 ^r	51.3 ^r	21.3 ^r	4.8 ^r	11.4 ^r	55.2 ^r
F	577.7 ^r	188.5 ^r	0.2 ^r	12.3	18.7 ^r	51.6 ^r	21.5 ^r	6.4 ^r	8.6	69.1 ^r
M	634.0 ^r	228.7 ^r	0.4	6.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	70.2 ^r	30.7 ^r	2.8 ^r	10.0	90.2 ^r
A	473.2 ^r	122.3 ^r	1.1 ^r	9.1	11.2 ^r	57.7 ^r	28.9 ^r	4.1 ^r	0.2 ^r	9.8 ^r
M	658.0 ^r	244.0 ^r	0.7 ^r	25.4 ^r	20.6 ^r	114.9 ^r	75.1 ^r	2.1 ^r	1.5	3.7 ^r
J	733.0 ^r	289.8 ^r	1.2 ^r	26.3 ^r	25.7 ^r	141.5 ^r	88.3 ^r	0.2 ^r	1.4	443.2 ^r
J	734.6 ^r	297.9 ^r	0.8	25.3 ^r	28.7 ^r	131.5 ^r	93.9 ^r	3.1 ^r	5.0	9.6 ^r
A	693.9 ^r	237.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	16.7	16.6 ^r	89.4 ^r	100.5 ^r	1.0 ^r	5.7	7.0 ^r
S	684.9 ^r	202.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	25.5 ^r	14.2 ^r	74.4 ^r	77.0 ^r	1.9 ^r	2.7 ^r	5.6 ^r
O	629.8 ^r	138.8 ^r	0.6 ^r	13.2 ^r	11.1 ^r	49.7 ^r	57.7 ^r	1.8 ^r	0.2	4.6 ^r
N	475.9 ^r	86.0 ^r	0.4 ^r	6.6	9.1 ^r	28.5 ^r	28.4 ^r	0.3 ^r	1.1	11.7 ^r
D	484.6 ^r	122.8 ^r	0.2	3.1	14.6 ^r	29.4 ^r	16.4 ^r	0.6 ^r	1.7	56.7 ^r
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾										
NEWSPRINT										
Production				Exports ⁽³⁾	Shipments					
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽³⁾		Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾	Stocks End of Period	
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1956 D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1	
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0	
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8	
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3	
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0	
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6	
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9	
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2	
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.0	36.1	476.7	179.9	
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1	
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6	
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5	
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9	
F	762.3 ^r	405.9	351.0 ^r	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6	
M	852.6	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2	
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1	
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8	
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6	
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8	
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9	
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3	
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.0	212.3	
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7	
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7	
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2 ^r	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9	
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6	

44 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

APRIL, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956 S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	58.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	57.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
A									
S									
O	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
N									
D									
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
Thousand tons									
Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments
									Total
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3
1956 S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6
A									
S									
O	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2
N									
D									
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1956 D	313.8	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1		126.5	165.3
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8		1,078.5	179.5
D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959 J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6		436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	64.5

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			
									Total	Ex. Dom.		
Thousands												
1957	34.30	34.32	5.06	5.09	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198
1956 D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.00	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185
D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.03	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,567
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,516
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,674
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.70	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,858
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,401
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	30.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,855
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,595
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,554
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
D	38.96	38.47	5.60	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,569
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62			28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15			32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)						
	Domestic Types ^(b)			All Types		Production ^(c)			Shipments ^(d)	Factory stocks ^(e)	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ^(b)	Factory stocks ^(d)	Imports	Exports	Production ^(c)	Shipments ^(d)	Factory stocks ^(e)	Imports	Exports		
Thousands												
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87		
1958	17.75	18.08	25.58	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	0.81				
1956	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81	
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30	
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77	
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12	
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06	
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96	
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91	
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12	
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54	
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59	
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32	
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09	
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59	
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93	
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97	
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44	
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23	
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75	
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48	
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74	
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43	
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66	
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88	
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80	
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46	
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70		0.20		
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00		0.70		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES						IMPORTS						
	Radio Receivers					Television Receivers							
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Thousands													
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5			
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	0.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9		
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4		

^(a)End of period.^(b)Does not include apartment-type machines.^(c)Electric and other.^(d)Gas types are included.

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

^(e)In some cases

Source: Monthly

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS										COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS										Under Construction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- foundland	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- foundland	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia								
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number								
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573							
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,608	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162							
1956	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189						
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579						
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,269	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504						
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,734	1,157	1,098	55,079						
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570						
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730						
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594						
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	2,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640						
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827						
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623						
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949						
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299						
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895						
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573						
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,007	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775						
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871						
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499						
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777						
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,666						
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142						
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840						
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688						
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649						
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565						
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725						
	D	9,596	41	476	3,446	3,647	955	1,031	13,469	174	487	3,921	5,323	2,302	1,262	88,162						

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind- sor	Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Pt.			
															Thousand dollars			
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515			
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388			
1956	N	66,786	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882		
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,860	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768		
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653		
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282		
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429		
	A	82,450	1,211	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379		
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006		
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170		
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356		
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585		
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755		
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831		
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979		
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276		
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940		
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923		
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932		
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866		
	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426		
	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234		
	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540		
	A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483		
	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790		
	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559		
	N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214		
	D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685		
1959	J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,420						

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	O 152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N 129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D 71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J 74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F 82,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M 117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A 180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M 217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,082	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J 181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J 211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A 153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S 167,722	583	60	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O 177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N 139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D 125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J 102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F 100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M 171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A 222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M 243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J 239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
	J 256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
	A 232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
	S 223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
	O 221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
	N 189,665	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458
	D 146,704	2,170	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379
1959	J 109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996
	F 109,474	78	77	828	1,965	20,778	45,448	4,007	3,343	14,703	18,247

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	O 67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,006	24,399	32,553	19,964	762
	N 43,506	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D 20,273	360	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J 20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F 32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M 56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	10,316	326
	A 92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M 108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J 97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J 97,850	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A 77,671	1,264	17,500	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S 82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O 103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N 78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D 43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J 56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F 50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M 113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A 136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M 151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,113	27,421	36,584	380
	J 139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
	J 131,530	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
	A 125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
	S 125,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
	O 129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
	N 100,595	1,801	22,754	47,823	16,738	11,479	3,680	19,160	28,913	37,143	174
	D 55,869	675	10,138	26,940	9,466	8,650	1,800	7,389	32,003	49,537	106
1959	J 49,126	447	10,246	20,571	7,351	10,511	2,233	8,547	25,439	24,251	115
	F 54,044	617	13,317	19,089	9,743	11,278	2,605	10,338	18,374	23,998	115

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 607 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products			
	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽⁹⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons		
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1 ^r	12.9	
1956 D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.0	4.2	33.0	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	484.4 ^r	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	585.1 ^r	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	660.4 ^r	265.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5 ^r	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0 ^r	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1 ^r	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
J	29.34	325	34	118	4.61	753.1 ^r	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5 ^r	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1 ^r	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	532.0 ^r	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8 ^r	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7 ^r	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3 ^r	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7 ^r	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0 ^r	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2 ^r	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0 ^r	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0 ^r	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8 ^r	12.7
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6 ^r	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9 ^r	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.0 ^r	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	620.8 ^r	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9 ^r	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6 ^r	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0 ^r	12.4 ^r
1959 J	32.50	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6 ^r	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
F	28.76	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3		
Clay Products												
Drain Tile	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		
	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production	Production				
Thous- ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1957	3,901	583	3,560	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,427 ^r	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1956 D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	18.0	14.38	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610	
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445	
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199	
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216	
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717	
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433	
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183	
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314	
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477	
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633	
1958 J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1,03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,688
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
O	6,014	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
D	2,005 ^r	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959 J	3,818	485		23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
F				17.36	29.92	2.3	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,408

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco		
		Million dollars								
1956	665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	
1957	647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	
1954 3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	
4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	
1955 1st	479.78	70.00	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	
2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	
3rd	640.03	166.79	116.09	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	
4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	
1956 1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	
2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	
3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	
4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	
1957 1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	20.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	
2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	
3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	
4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	
1958 1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	
2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.55	4.49	—	
3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	
									265.31	

	Livestock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾		
		Million dollars								
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954 3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	98.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	0.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958 1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Million dollars	
									Million dollars	
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01	
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44	
1954 3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
4th	7.60	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45	
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90	
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65	
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04	
1957 1st	5.63	8.00	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	100.72	23.56	
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02	
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11	
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958 1st	7.10	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98	
2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.60	
3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.05	116.90	30.96	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork		Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry		
					Beef	Veal					
Thousands											
							Million pounds				
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	35.5		
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	46.4		
1956	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	9.5		
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	44.9		
D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	42.4		
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3		
F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	38.0		
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	33.3		
A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	27.3		
M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	24.2		
J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	22.0		
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	20.4		
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	19.9		
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	23.6		
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	30.6		
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	47.1		
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	35.5		
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5		
F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	33.0		
M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	28.0		
A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	23.2		
M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	18.0		
J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	14.0		
J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	12.0		
A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	11.6		
S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	15.5		
O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	26.3		
N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	43.7		
D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	62.4		
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4		
F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	46.4		
									44.5		
									40.0		

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs (1)	Winnipeg	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices		
							Steers, good Toronto (3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100									
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94
1958	242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93
1956	S	214.0	250.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.05
O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
N	200.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	267.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01
F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
A	241.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
M	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
J	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
J	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
A	241.9	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
S	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
O	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
N	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
D	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	236.8	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89
F	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
M	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
A	244.7	279.0	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
M	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
J	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
J	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95
S	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.0	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98
F	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products							
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾		
	Million bushels					Million pounds							
5.5													
5.4	1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
5.8	1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
6.0	1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
6.4	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
6.2	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
6.0	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
6.3	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
6.3	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
6.3	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
6.2	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
6.0	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
6.4	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
6.9	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
6.6	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
6.0	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
6.5	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
6.5	M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
6.0	A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
6.2	M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
6.0	J	26.91	3.86	2.39	0.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
6.0	J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
6.0	A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
6.0	S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
6.6	O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
6.3	N	21.44	3.02	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
6.7	D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
6.4	J	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02	1.35
6.4	F	17.69	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
			Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products			
	Total Milk ⁽⁴⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Ice Cream	Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
Million pounds										
63										
78	1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
78	1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
68	1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
66	F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
66	M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
21	A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
29	M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
72	J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	50.18	41.04	79.22
59	J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
56	A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
51	S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
55	O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
11	N	1,190	450	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
11	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
2	1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.20	49.24	95.82
6	F	907	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.74
9	M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.72
8	A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.28	41.81	75.87
2	M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
2	J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	66.84	48.42	124.34
8	J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
2	A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
2	S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
7	O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
1	N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.83	155.08
1	D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1	1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.04	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
3	F			10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
3	M			14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.72	33.75	95.35

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks Storage Holding End of Period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾		Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Million pounds										
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,533	128.7	90.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9 ^r	38.5 ^r	25.3 ^r	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7	
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	
1957 J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9	
F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57						
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43						
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89						
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1	
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08						
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59						
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58						
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20						
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4	
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04						
J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09						
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64						
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70 ^r	7.87						
A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3	
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75						
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63						
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82						
A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95						
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8	
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35						
N	89.1	1.97	0.87 ^r	13.36	4.82	9.14						
D	81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51	7.35						
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79						
F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54
	2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11
	3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51
	4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34
1959										
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds				Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42
1956	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.70	11.40
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04
	3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76
	4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.80	7.37	10.98
1959										

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period		Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1956	N	206.3	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7	
	D	58.0	218.8	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9	
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.0	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0

(1) Bulk and packages.
(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
(3) meat and fish and sauces, other.

(4) Annual data include chili-sauce.

(5) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3 ^r	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956	O 1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N 1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7	1946
D 1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6	
1957	J 1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F 996.7 ^r	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8	
M 1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4 ^r	52.2	9.8	47.8	
A 1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3 ^r	61.0	12.4	54.8	
M 1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1 ^r	59.3	12.3	73.8	
J 1,287.9 ^r	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2 ^r	60.3	13.0	74.6	
J 1,246.8 ^r	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1 ^r	50.7	11.2	76.2	
A 1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6 ^r	54.8	11.6	76.3	
S 1,203.6 ^r	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4 ^r	55.1	11.5	72.0	
O 1,240.3 ^r	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3 ^r	62.5	11.0	74.4	
N 1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2 ^r	70.2	12.3	68.2	
D 1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8 ^r	97.1	16.2	62.3	
1958	J 1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F 1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2	
M 1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3	
A 1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5	
M 1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7	
J 1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7	
J 1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6	
A 1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1	
S 1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3	
O 1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8	
N 1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1	
D 1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7	
1959	J 1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F 1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1	

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	20.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1956	O 56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5	
N 54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3	1958	
D 59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0	1956	
1957	J 40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7	
F 38.5	37.2	30.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7		
M 43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3	1957	
A 43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9		
M 47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5 ^r	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5		
J 45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8		
J 44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3		
A 48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3		
S 50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0		
O 52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0		
N 55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4		
D 57.2	43.7	38.1	30.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	550.8	267.2	156.1		
1958	J 43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4	
F 37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6		
M 43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1	1958	
A 44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4		
M 47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0		
J 42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8		
J 44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4		
A 47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2		
S 49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8		
O 52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4		
N 51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1		
D 59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7		
1959	J 44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2	
F 38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2		

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
		Million dollars										
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4
1956	O 115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N 140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D 169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J 77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1
	F 76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6
	M 93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1
	A 104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
	M 107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
	J 96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
	J 83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
	A 97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0
	S 111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
	O 117.4	344.1	35.0	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6
	N 143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
	D 171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	J 84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
	F 78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
	M* 99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
	A 104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
	M 112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
	J 99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
	J 88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
	A 97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
	S 118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
	O 123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
	N 147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
	D 187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959	J 91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	20.6	23.9	69.6
	F 86.0	280.0	20.0	7.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	22.0		

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
		Million dollars											
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	35.9
1956	O 228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	43.1
	N 236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	44.7
	D 331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1
1957	J 188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	31.4
	F 185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	35.6
	M 216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	39.9
	A 220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	38.7
	M 237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	40.1
	J 244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	39.2
	J 235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	39.1
	A 253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	41.0
	S 226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	45.0
	O 242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.0	49.3
	N 258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	49.2
	D 332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1
1958	J 211.8	310.9	102.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	33.0
	F 197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	38.1
	M 230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	41.6
	A 236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	42.4
	M 270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	41.3
	J 247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	39.6
	J 251.3	372.8	100.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	40.5
	A 254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	43.1
	S 243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	47.3
	O 270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	52.7
	N 265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	52.1
	D 353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1
1959	J 238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	36.5
	F 210.4	217.0	107.9	4.1	2.9	5.2	5.2	9.7	9.7	14.0			

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Total			Credit		Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent		
	Million dollars or percentages								
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9
1954 3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,312.0	2,177.0 ^r	65.7 ^r	1,135.0 ^r	34.3 ^r	369.8 ^r	11.2 ^r	765.2 ^r	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6 ^r	65.5 ^r	1,365.9 ^r	34.5 ^r	481.6 ^r	12.2 ^r	884.3 ^r	22.3
3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0 ^r	65.3 ^r	1,310.4 ^r	34.7 ^r	423.9 ^r	11.2 ^r	886.5 ^r	23.5
4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7	23.1
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954 3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.9
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958 1st qtr.	262.2 ^r	98.6 ^r	231.2	145.8	52.5 ^r	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8 ^r	119.4 ^r	230.8	178.7	60.7 ^r	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2 ^r	120.9 ^r	235.7	161.4	55.0 ^r	41.5 ^r	141.3	93.9 ^r	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8
Motor Vehicle Dealers									
	General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	90.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954 3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.0	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.0	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	504.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	39.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.9
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	485.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	568.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies		Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Instalment Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars												
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	808	12	..	..	304
1957 M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
A	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
S	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
M	748	364	162	31	39	251	260	1,863	754	15	..	298
A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276	1,923	809	13	..	301
J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
S	779	389	164	29	43	259	285	1,948	839	12	..	304
O	766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
N	752	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
D	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304
1959 J	..	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Million dollars												
	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Materi- als	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newspaper and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 S	603.3	131.2	33.1	17.9	14.8	4.8	14.6	28.5	67.2	59.6	29.4	22.1	47.2
O	625.7	143.2	30.7	20.8	16.3	3.3	17.0	28.3	74.3	46.9	30.5	23.6	44.9
N	585.8	137.3	27.0	16.9	16.2	1.9	14.1	27.6	60.5	42.8	27.6	24.1	43.5
D	580.2	137.1	22.5	15.8	16.4	3.3	12.1	22.0	49.2	47.8	27.8	20.0	52.6
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	19.9	54.6
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	140.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	50.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										Million dollars
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	122.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7 ^a	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.7	121.7 ^b	101.8 ^b	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	Million dollars										Newspaper Paper
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	20.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.0	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	10.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	10.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.0	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.6 ^a	168.1 ^a	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
Million dollars											
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	0.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Furs and products	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
2.0											
2.1	1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4
1.8	1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8
1.5	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4
1.3	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6
1.0	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4
2.0	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4
1.8	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1
2.9	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2
3.1	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8
2.3	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1
2.6	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3
2.0	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7
1.9	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2
1.7	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3
1.7	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4
1.2	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0
2.5	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5
2.4	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8
1.6	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4
1.5	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1
1.2	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5
3.1	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4
1.9	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9
3.0	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3
1.7	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3
1.6	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5
.7	J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2
J	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2
.5	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9
.4	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5
.0	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1
.8	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1
.3	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6
Million dollars											
Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Mis- cellaneous Com- modities	
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
2.0	1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8
0	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	28.3
9	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	28.0
4	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	6.0	29.3
9	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	28.6
7	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	32.2
0	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	27.2
7	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.0	16.6	2.6	3.1	21.4
4	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.0	19.3	3.0	2.5	22.5
4	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0
A	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	27.4
2	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	30.1
J	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	25.8
J	A	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	27.3
3	S	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	29.6
9	O	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	31.0
9	N	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	28.8
4	D	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	26.8
3	J	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	22.8
2	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	25.5
2	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	20.6
2	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	20.1
A	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	27.5
M	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	28.3
J	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	27.3
J	A	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	27.4
A	S	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	25.1
S	O	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	26.9
O	N	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.0	2.7	9.2	35.1
N	D	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.0	7.0	25.1

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956 S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	10.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957 J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	- 100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	- 164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	- 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	300.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.3	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.0	255.3	10.9	29.4
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.6	15.1	23.9
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.0	15.2	24.5
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	330.9	16.7	29.5
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.6	14.7	27.6
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	286.8	13.6	32.0
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.1	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.4	16.2	33.5
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.2	14.7	31.0
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.2	17.7	30.4
1959 J	343.8	6.4	414.2 ^D	- 64.0 ^D	55.1	24.8			194.6		13.8	
F	317.1	7.2	389.1 ^D	- 64.9 ^D	49.8	18.5			201.2		10.8	
EUROPE												
REST OF THE WORLD												
Benelux ⁽²⁾				France		West-Germany		Others ⁽²⁾		Japan		Others
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956 S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	0.7	14.9	4.0	6.7	10.9
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.8
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.0	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.8
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	15.0
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.9
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.0
1959 J	12.5	3.3			11.8		13.7		7.5		6.7	
F	5.2	1.8			5.9		9.5		9.8		4.6	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	
1959	1,044	-904	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+50	+114	+108	-174	
1960	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	
1961	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+88	+28	+69	
1962	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	
1963	1,062	-984	+78	-80	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	
1964	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	
1965	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	
1966	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	
1967	1,140	-1,259	-110	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	
1968	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	
1969	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	
1970	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	
1971	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	
1972	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	
1973	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	
1974	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	
1975	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+120	+57	+64	
1976	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-60	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	
1977	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	
1978	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	
1979	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-40	-304	-332	+60	+130	+137	+37	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total	Cargo Handled	At all Ports	At all Ports							
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver							
	Thousand short tons										
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1958	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,123	121.5	
	D	420	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	
1959	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	
1960	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	
	M	473	124	743	890	5,379	5,069	4,607	4,926	154.3	
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	
1961	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,039	5,533	179.7	
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	
1962	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,900	824	140.1	
1963	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	
1964	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,760	210.9	
1965	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,902	4,932	228.7	
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	
1966	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	153.3	
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	1,993	

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes 65 cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are averages of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

TRANSPORTATION

APRIL, 1959

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Revenue Cars Loaded	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS			FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined		
	Thousand cars										
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9	
1956 D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2	
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1	
F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5	
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9	
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8	
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4	
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2	
J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7	
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4	
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0	
O	284.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3	
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7	
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6	
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0	
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9	
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6	
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8	
M	342.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8	
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7	
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7	
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8	
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7	
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6	
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6	
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3	
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0	
F	263.2 ^z	28.4	3.1 ^z	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8	
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline		Building Materials		All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts		Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.0	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5	
1956 D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.0	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2	
1957 J	24.7	28.0	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6	
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5	
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8	
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2	
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0	
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0	
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2	
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3	
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8	
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8	
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9	
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1	
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7	
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0	
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4	
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6	
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9	
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1	
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5	
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2	
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2	
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.0	51.7	117.6	
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5	
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0	
F	16.7 ^z	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5 ^z	
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	127.7	

66 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meat and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽⁵⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾					
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars						Millions					
35.4												
27.9	1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242	
18.2	1957	105.0	99.5	5.4	...	...	...	16.2	5,918	1.9	244	
16.1	1956	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.0	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
17.5	1957	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
17.0	1957	J	89.0	91.4	Dr 2.3	...	...	...	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
20.8		F	101.5	96.7	4.8	...	...	...	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
40.4		M	107.8	101.7	6.0	...	...	...	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
45.2		A	105.5	99.9	5.6	...	...	...	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
55.7		M	112.3	102.9	9.4	...	...	...	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
55.4		J	109.2	102.3	6.9	...	...	...	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
53.0		A	112.3	105.9	6.4	...	...	...	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
57.3		S	114.2	106.8	7.3	...	...	...	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
30.7		O	103.7	101.6	2.1	...	...	...	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
14.6		N	109.0	100.9	8.1	...	...	...	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
15.0		D	103.7	97.7	6.0	...	...	...	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
13.9	1958	J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	...	...	...	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
15.6		F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	...	...	...	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
17.8		M	93.9	94.0	—	...	...	...	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
30.8		A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	...	...	...	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
40.7		M	101.4	95.9	5.5	...	...	...	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
43.7		J	102.0	96.9	5.1	...	...	...	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
44.8		A	104.5	94.5	10.0	...	...	...	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
41.7		S	101.3	93.5	7.8	...	...	...	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
38.6		O	97.1	92.4	4.7	...	...	...	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
18.6		N	102.8	94.7	8.1	...	...	...	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
13.3		D	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	...	...	...	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
6.0			99.4	90.2	9.2							
5.8												
8.0												

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽³⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Canadian National Railways ⁽³⁾					Canadian Pacific Railway Company					
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1956	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
1957	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
1957	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
1957	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
1956	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
1956	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
1956	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
1957	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
1957	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
1957	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
1957	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
1957	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
1957	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
1958	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
1958	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
1957	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
1957	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
1957	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
1957	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
1957	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
1957	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
1957	O	44.0	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
1957	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
1957	D	42.0	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. ⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.0	148.9
1956	D	505.2	519.7	1,300.0	1,888.7	2,393.9	—	77.7	48.0
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.0
	F	436.8	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1
	M	477.2	627.0	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9
	A	496.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2
	M	473.7	692.3	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	56.1
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4
	A	537.6	714.3	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6
	S	427.6	780.8	1,109.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6
	O	515.6	781.0	1,157.1	1,930.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0
	M	480.1	803.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1
	A	320.7	1,000.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,230.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9
	D	36.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits			Other Accounts ⁽⁶⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities		
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	204.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	135.8
	A	2,517.7	209.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	196.9
	S	2,578.5	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	136.1
	N	2,782.5	233.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	265.7
	D	2,944.6	338.2	1,659.9	1,908.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	203.9
	M	2,824.0	—	—	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	147.5

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
As at End of Period

ASSETS										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (a)	Loans in Canadian Currency (7)			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (10)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
				Grain Dealers (8)	Canada Savings Bonds (9)	General Loans (11)				
Million dollars										
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450
1957 J	500	128	261	363	148	4,373	5,273	715	67	424
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449
A	509	197	203	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454
1958 J	509	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,326	856	108	443
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	790	44	452
F	815	292								13,358

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
As at End of Period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS (10)			
Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1957 J	1,513	100	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,200	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,520	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,460	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,890	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,480	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. ⁽⁵⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58		
	December		January	April 1 to January 31				
	Million dollars							
REVENUES								
Tax Revenues.....	360.5	352.4	398.8	422.4	3,516.5	3,907.3		
Personal Income Tax—								
Deductions at Source.....	101.7	110.6	118.9	123.4	815.2	952.7		
Other Collections.....	17.0	13.6	36.7	35.1	354.7	353.1		
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	89.2	82.4	91.8	834.2	1,034.3		
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.3	9.7	10.0	49.2	65.5		
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.0	9.3	8.4	59.7	60.3		
Customs Import Duties.....	39.0	34.0	38.8	39.8	396.8	418.0		
Excise Duties.....	28.2	26.2	21.8	20.2	263.0	248.9		
Sales Tax.....	60.6	56.5	58.9	63.1	557.2	571.2		
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.6	11.9	22.1	30.5	184.6	202.0		
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3		
Non-Tax Revenues.....	146.0	98.6	36.6	34.9	371.4	305.8		
Postal Revenue.....	19.8	19.0	12.6	12.2	128.1	125.2		
Return on Investments.....	118.6	71.1	12.9	15.1	162.3	112.5		
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.6	8.5	11.1	7.6	81.0	68.1		
Total Revenues.....	506.5	451.0	435.4	457.3	3,887.9	4,213.1		
EXPENDITURES								
Defence Expenditures.....	140.3	145.5	120.5	134.4	1,081.7	1,319.8		
National Defence.....	139.0	144.1	118.6	132.8	1,068.7	1,305.1		
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	15.6	15.9		
Naval Service.....	22.5	13.1	21.8	24.2	155.4	218.4		
Army Service.....	36.8	32.6	27.8	32.0	310.5	308.3		
Air Force Service.....	65.9	65.5	57.5	55.7	457.7	602.8		
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	53.6	52.5		
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	41.3	39.4		
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.7	22.1	2.1	10.3	34.7	67.8		
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	10.7	12.4		
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3		
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	313.1	277.0	315.0	288.8	2,927.2	2,571.5		
Agriculture.....	10.7	6.8	10.1	7.1	112.5	65.3		
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	41.0	38.4		
External Affairs.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.1	68.5	43.1		
Finance.....	101.8	98.7	120.6	99.3	1,008.0	964.1		
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	6.0		
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	14.5	14.3		
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	31.7	28.4		
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.1	43.8	67.4	50.3	497.9	452.3		
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	31.0	22.4		
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	38.6	30.7	43.2	39.9	379.9	313.0		
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	6.8	4.2	0.8	1.0	19.8	15.3		
University grants.....	—	12.4	—	—	25.5	12.4		
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0		
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	12.7		
Justice.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	19.0	15.9		
Labour.....	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	67.1	63.2		
Legislation.....	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.7		
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	34.5	29.1		

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58		
	December		January	April 1 to January 31				
	Million dollars							
EXPENDITURES (concluded)								
National Health and Welfare.....	57.7	47.3	61.4	48.5	522.6	434.2		
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	27.8	25.7		
Family Allowances.....	39.9	38.3	40.2	38.4	394.6	360.7		
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	37.3	26.6		
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	25.4	18.8		
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.2	2.5		
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.2	—	7.3	—	24.3	—		
National Research Council.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	20.1	17.1		
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	56.9	55.6		
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	30.8	30.3		
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	26.1	25.4		
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.2	1.8	5.8	8.0	44.1	34.1		
Post Office.....	13.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	122.3	119.9		
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.3	3.6		
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.5		
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.4		
Public Works.....	25.6	18.8	17.8	21.1	163.8	147.9		
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.6	8.3		
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	32.9	33.7		
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.7	5.0	3.1	5.3	48.2	42.2		
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	30.1	24.9		
Trans-Canada Highway.....	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.9	42.0	38.8		
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	40.8	37.7		
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.9		
Trade and Commerce.....	8.5	5.0	5.7	4.6	53.3	45.9		
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	15.3	12.7		
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.8		
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.8	2.8	31.8	27.4		
Transport.....	21.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	186.8	135.9		
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.9		
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.3		
Marine Services.....	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	39.1	23.3		
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9	22.8	22.6		
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0		
Air Services.....	10.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	91.0	68.3		
National Harbours Board.....	3.1	1.9	—	—	3.6	3.6		
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	24.6	24.4	22.4	239.1	224.0		
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	13.0	12.0		
Treatment Services.....	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.2	41.8	39.2		
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances.....	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	174.0	161.7		
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2		
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.1	8.9		
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-6.7	8.9	4.8		
Labour.....	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2		
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3		
Public Works.....	-0.1	2.5	-3.2	-5.7	2.4	3.3		
Transport.....	0.9	0.8	2.9	-1.1	5.3	0.5		
Sundry Departments.....	1.4	—	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4		
Other Departments.....	7.0	6.0	7.5	7.2	86.4	67.4		
Total Expenditures.....	453.4	422.4	435.4	423.2	4,008.8	3,891.3		
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+53.1	+28.6	—	+34.1	-120.9	+321.8		

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
							Million dollars					
1957		17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958		18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,604	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	18,645	390	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,059	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,046
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,200	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,500	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	520	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62	
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42	
1957	J	269.5	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	317.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.60	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	384.9	1.60	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.00	26.90	33.43
	A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
	O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.00	29.89	33.23
1959	J	307.3	1.48	0.60	9.45	5.42	90.60	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments				
						All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars										
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957 F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.90	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.04	5.93	8.20
F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959 J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.00	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.80	1.98

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	712	277	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	902	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	700	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,772 ⁽⁴⁾	284	974 ⁽⁴⁾	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,194	235	1,187	254	642	39	251	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	661	72	444	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	358 ⁽⁴⁾	47	92 ⁽⁴⁾	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	304	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	281 ⁽⁴⁾	44	210 ⁽⁴⁾	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	378 ⁽⁴⁾	52	417 ⁽⁴⁾	67 ⁽⁴⁾	265 ⁽⁴⁾	16	69 ⁽⁴⁾	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	207 ⁽⁴⁾	61	201 ⁽⁴⁾	74	96 ⁽⁴⁾	6	24	6,206 ⁽⁴⁾	5,806 ⁽⁴⁾	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	357 ⁽⁴⁾	74	286 ⁽⁴⁾	68	71 ⁽⁴⁾	14	133 ⁽⁴⁾	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416 ⁽⁴⁾

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COMMON STOCKS											PREF- FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index					
	Industrials			Utilities			Total 27 stocks		Golds 21 stocks		Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
	Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1956 D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.6	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	280.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
1957 F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4	
1957 M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
1957 A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
1957 M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	
1957 J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8	
1957 J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0	
1957 A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
1957 S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	
1957 O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1	
1957 N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6	
1957 D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.0	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1	
1957 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
1957 F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
1957 M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
1957 A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	60.0	155.0	158.5	
1957 M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
1957 J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
1957 J	243.8	253.3	500.7	885.8	564.6	180.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4	
1957 A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4	
1957 S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9	
1957 O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
1957 N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
1957 D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
1958 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
1958 F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
1958 M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.		
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	120	89
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
1955 2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
1955 3rd qtr.	539	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
1955 4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
1956 2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
1956 3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
1956 4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
1957 2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
1957 3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
1957 4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
1958 2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
1958 3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
1958 4th qtr.	816	62	411	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES^a
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number		Thousand dollars		Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213 ^c	928 ^c	366 ^c	244 ^c	79,862 ^c	25,902 ^c	14,675 ^c	5,510 ^c	1,359 ^c	37,266 ^c	630 ^c	31,349 ^c
1958	2,070	859	341	277	60,011	19,849	13,708	6,173	1,331	33,439	534	16,413
J	247 ^c	98 ^c	40	24 ^c	8,652 ^c	2,299 ^c	1,769 ^c	198 ^c	169 ^c	4,014 ^c	52 ^c	2,500 ^c
F	212 ^c	83 ^c	34	19 ^c	6,868 ^c	2,467 ^c	1,192 ^c	277 ^c	143 ^c	3,761 ^c	49 ^c	2,286 ^c
M	192 ^c	76 ^c	32 ^c	25 ^c	7,000 ^c	2,848 ^c	1,407 ^c	503 ^c	118 ^c	2,070 ^c	50 ^c	2,089 ^c
A	170 ^c	78 ^c	30 ^c	21	5,481 ^c	2,414 ^c	905 ^c	336 ^c	100 ^c	2,889 ^c	46	1,794 ^c
M	158 ^c	69 ^c	25 ^c	19 ^c	5,893 ^c	1,742 ^c	1,005 ^c	505 ^c	98 ^c	2,799 ^c	47 ^c	2,307 ^c
J	174 ^c	89 ^c	29 ^c	19	5,498 ^c	2,424 ^c	918 ^c	306 ^c	101 ^c	2,249 ^c	51 ^c	1,846 ^c
J	168 ^c	71 ^c	25 ^c	21	5,992 ^c	2,329 ^c	1,088 ^c	731 ^c	90 ^c	2,846 ^c	53 ^c	2,063 ^c
A	164 ^c	68 ^c	23 ^c	17 ^c	9,894 ^c	1,639 ^c	1,556 ^c	311 ^c	86 ^c	3,525 ^c	55 ^c	4,919 ^c
S	163 ^c	72 ^c	27 ^c	17 ^c	5,258 ^c	1,909 ^c	1,446 ^c	486 ^c	107 ^c	2,675 ^c	46 ^c	2,082 ^c
O	196 ^c	82 ^c	36 ^c	22	7,631 ^c	1,702 ^c	802 ^c	805 ^c	114 ^c	2,878 ^c	72 ^c	4,497 ^c
N	197 ^c	72 ^c	39 ^c	12	6,036 ^c	1,756 ^c	1,377 ^c	247 ^c	124 ^c	3,562 ^c	58	2,021 ^c
D	172 ^c	70 ^c	26 ^c	28	5,658 ^c	2,284 ^c	1,208 ^c	803 ^c	109 ^c	3,100 ^c	51 ^c	2,123 ^c
J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	50	1,406
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,456
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,733
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,223
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	554	1,100 ^c	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,369 ^c	1,222 ^c	600 ^c	323 ^c	77	1,999 ^c	37	710
A	122 ^c	45	25 ^c	14	2,372 ^c	879	436 ^c	202	82 ^c	1,471 ^c	31	678
S	158 ^c	68 ^c	28	20	4,389 ^c	1,499 ^c	1,473 ^c	242	102	2,716 ^c	37 ^c	873 ^c
O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,004
D	163	80	29	23	5,877	2,352	1,018	541	127	3,452	44	1,970

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as sole proprietors. (1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	0.14	78.0 ^c	45.23	135.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	0.16	118.9	42.14	109.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,609	46.37	87.2	0.16	110.3 ^c	47.92	238.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	0.15	109.9	40.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	0.16	86.5	48.60	180.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.0
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	0.09	35.7	42.56 ^c	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.9
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	0.12	54.2	40.82	88.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	63.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	0.09	124.6	43.82	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	0.08	78.7	44.11	128.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,527	43.31	70.8	0.07	70.1	46.44	128.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	0.07	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	0.07	61.9	47.99	120.5
J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,035	46.81	101.3	0.07	99.9 ^c	49.63	195.3
F	38.00	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	0.07	76.9	49.71	177.9
M	88.20			2,095		89.0				

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Note: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (—) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.

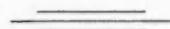


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